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**World English-language  
Scrabble® Players Association**

***New***  
**Collins Scrabble® Words**  
**INITIATION KIT**  
**May 2019**

**Compiled by David Sutton under direction of  
the WESPA Dictionary Committee**

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**COVERS ALL 617  
OF THE ADDITIONAL 2-8 LETTER WORDS ALLOWED IN  
COLLINS SCRABBLE® WORDS (CSW)  
2019 EDITION**

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## **INTRODUCTION**

It is with great pleasure that we present the initiation kit for CSW19.

With 2862 new words, of which only 617 are of 2-8 letters, this is a relatively small update.

I am very grateful to David Sutton for producing this kit, and to our dictionary team of Darryl Francis and David Sutton for producing the updated word list on time as always.

It is intended that the new list will be used in WESPA-rated tournaments from 1 July 2019, or before if individual associations are ready and wish to do so.

With best wishes,

Elie Dangoor  
WESPA Chairman

## The Purpose of this Booklet

The transition from the 2015 version of the Collins Scrabble Tournament & Club Word List (hereinafter referred to as CSW15) to the 2019 version (hereinafter referred to as CSW19) involves 2862 new words in total, of which 1258 of length 2 to 9 letters, with 617 of length 2 to 8 letters. There are 29 deletions of existing words, of which 6 are of length 2 to 8 letters.

There are already over 150,000 words of 9 letters or fewer in CSW15. Most average players are familiar with only a fraction of those and can play a very good game at their level through focusing on just those words most useful for Scrabble. Thus it is suggested that you need only be familiar with a few hundred of the unique CSW19 words to play a solid game under the new word rules. In most game situations, knowledge of at least the new 2 and 3-letter words will be very important, together with some acquaintance with the most likely new bonus words; even given no more than that, the wealth of words already available will enable players to still play a strong CSW19 game.

This initiation kit focuses on the CSW19 unique words of 2 to 8 letters. There are not so many of these as usual with an update, just 617, but even so don't feel you have to learn them all at once. Introduce a few into your game as you go, you will soon realise the most useful ones and also learn more from what your opponents are playing.

The format of the booklet is similar to that used for the CSW15 version, but because the number of words with 2 to 8 letters is relatively small this time it seeks to cover all of them. Thus we have:

- definitions for all new twos, threes, fours, fives, sixes, sevens and eights
- a separate section highlighting those new words up to eight letters that contain the high-value letters JQXZ
- a separate section highlighting the new vowel-heavy fours, fives, sixes, sevens and eights
- new unique hooks for twos, threes, fours and fives
- new –S hooks for all lengths up to and including eight letters
- 7-letter solutions unique to CSW19 based on the top 250 CSW19 6-letter stems
- 8-letter solutions unique to CSW19 based on the top 250 CSW19 7-letter stems
- lists of unique CSW19 7-letter words and 8-letter words from the top 10000 words
- a tabulated summary of the impacts on words of 2 to 8 letters already existing in CSW15, e.g. changes to parts of speech involving new inflections, or additional variant forms. This is aimed at more seasoned players with a good knowledge of CSW15, and can be ignored by those simply wanting a rundown on the most important elements of the new additions
- an appendix listing the deleted words of 2-8 letters
- an appendix listing the handful of words of 9 letters or fewer that are playable when using the American word list NWL2018 but not under CSW19
- an appendix explaining the sources of the word list i.e. the dictionary authorities used

- an appendix giving an explanatory note concerning 'long words' i.e. words of 10-15 letters
- an appendix containing a table of statistics giving a historical perspective on the development of the word list since 2003.

There is inevitably some repetition of content between the main sections, but this should serve to reinforce the new information.

## **Version History**

2/05/2019 First issue.

## INDEX OF LISTS

- **TWOs – with definitions**
- **THREEs – with definitions**
- **FOURs – with definitions**
- **FIVEs – with definitions**
- **SIXes – with definitions**
- **SEVENs – with definitions**
- **EIGHTs – with definitions**
- **JQXZ – with definitions**
- **VOWEL-HEAVY FOURs, FIVEs, SEVENs and EIGHTs – with definitions**
- **HOOKS to TWOs, THREEs, FOURs and FIVEs**
- **New -S hooks to CSW15 words**
- **7-LETTER words from 6-letter stems**
- **7-LETTER words from TOP 10000**
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- **Impacts of new CSW19 words on existing CSW15 words**

## APPENDIX

- **Deletions**
- **NWL2018 words not playable under CSW19**
- **The Sources of the Word List**
- **A Note on 'Long Words'**
- **A Historical Perspective**

## DEFINITIONS

**Collins English Dictionary (13<sup>th</sup> edition, 2018) ©Harper Collins Publishers Ltd was a key source for definitions. Definitions for those words not to be found in Collins, being unique to the US sources, have been taken from Merriam Webster's Official Scrabble Players Dictionary (6<sup>th</sup> edition). Some definitions have been modified for simplicity and conformity with house style.**

### Key of abbreviations used in definitions

adj	Adjective	pl	Plural
adv	Adverb	prep	Preposition
aka	Also known as	pron	Pronoun
coll	Colloquial	s	S can be added
esp	Especially	usu	Usually
intj	Interjection	v	Verb
n	Noun	vf	Verb form
phr	Phrase		

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

WESPA wishes to thank the following who have made this booklet possible for the benefit of Scrabble players worldwide:

David Sutton (list compilation and definitions)  
Darryl Francis (additional checking and proofreading)

**WORDS OF TWO TO EIGHT LETTERS UNIQUE TO CSW19**  
(showing if they take an S or not)

**TWO-LETTER WORDS [3 Words]**

<b>OK</b>		int j	an interjection expressing assent
<b>EW</b>		int j	an interjection expressing disgust
<b>ZE</b>		pron	a gender-neutral third person singular subjective pronoun, used instead of 'they'

**THREE-LETTER WORDS [6 Words]**

<b>BAE</b>	s	n	(US) a person's sweetheart or lover: often used as an affectionate term of address
<b>BAO</b>	s	n	(Chinese) a steamed dumpling, usually eaten with a filling
<b>DOX</b>		v	to publish personal information about (a person) on the internet
<b>UME</b>	s	n	(Japanese) a fleshy yellow fruit, similar to an apricot
<b>VAX</b>		n	short for vaccine and vaccination
<b>ZEN</b>	s	n	a state of calm attentiveness

**FOUR-LETTER WORDS [13 Words]**

<b>BAES</b>		pl	BAE, a person's sweetheart or lover
<b>BAOS</b>		pl	BAO, a steamed dumpling, usually eaten with a filling
<b>BLUD</b>	s	n	blood
<b>CALS</b>		pl	CAL, a calorie
<b>FIFI</b>	s	n	a kind of hook
<b>GYAN</b>	s	n	(Hindi) knowledge
<b>MACA</b>	s	n	a cruciferous biennial plant, native to the Peruvian Andes; the powdered root of this plant, used as a stimulant and health supplement
<b>OWIE</b>	s	n	an injury that is not serious
<b>PEDI</b>	s	n	(short for) pedicure
<b>ROHE</b>	s	n	the territory controlled by a Maori tribal group
<b>TIFO</b>	s	n	an elaborate organized display performed by supporters during a football match
<b>UMES</b>		pl	UME, a fleshy yellow fruit, similar to an apricot
<b>ZENS</b>		pl	ZEN, a state of calm attentiveness

**FIVE-LETTER WORDS [55 Words]**

<b>AJIES</b>		pl	AJI, a spicy pepper
<b>ASPIE</b>	s	n	(offensive) a person who has Asperger's syndrome
<b>BAYER</b>		adj	BAY, of a certain colour
<b>BHATS</b>		pl	BHAT, a dancer in a Thai troupe
<b>BLUDS</b>		pl	BLUD, blood
<b>BOKEH</b>	s	n	the blurred quality of a photograph
<b>CEROC</b>	s	n	a form of dance combining many styles, including jive and salsa
<b>DERNY</b>	s	n	a bicycle with a small motor, used to set the pace in cycling events such as the keirin
<b>DHABA</b>	s	n	(Hindi) (in India) a roadside café or food stall

<b>DOXED</b>		vf	DOX, to publish personal information about (a person) on the internet
<b>DOXES</b>		vf	DOX, to publish personal information about (a person) on the internet
<b>EARNT</b>		vf	EARN, to gain or deserve for one's labor or service
<b>EXOME</b>	s	n	a part of the genome consisting of exons
<b>FARRO</b>	s	n	a variety of wheat
<b>FIFIS</b>		pl	FIFI, a kind of hook
<b>FIGGY</b>		adj	resembling, containing, or tasting like figs
<b>FLEEK</b>	s	n	stylishness, as in on fleek, stylish, chic
<b>FLEXI</b>	s	n	(short for) flexitime
<b>FONES</b>		pl	FONE, a phone
<b>GYANS</b>		pl	GYAN, knowledge
<b>HENCH</b>		adj	(of a man) fit and having well-developed muscles
<b>HYGGE</b>	s	n	(Danish) the practice of creating cosy and congenial environments that promote emotional wellbeing
<b>INCEL</b>	s	n	an involuntary celibate: a person, esp a man, who identifies as being frustrated by a lack of opportunities to have sex
<b>INSPO</b>	s	n	someone or something that is a source of inspiration
<b>JAKER</b>		adj	JAKE, honest, fine
<b>JUDGY</b>		adj	tending to judge others
<b>LAVAL</b>		adj	of or pertaining to lava
<b>LAXED</b>		vf	LAX, to relax
<b>MACAS</b>		pl	MACA, a cruciferous biennial plant, native to the Peruvian Andes; the powdered root of this plant, used as a stimulant and health supplement
<b>NDUJA</b>	s	n	(Italian) a paste of cured pork, peppers, and spices, originating in Calabria in SW Italy
<b>OWIES</b>		pl	OWIE, an injury that is not serious
<b>PANNI</b>		pl	PANNUS, a layer of vascular fibrous tissue extending over the surface of a specialized structure, esp the cornea
<b>PARMA</b>	s	n	(Australian) a dish of chicken in breadcrumbs, topped with Parmesan cheese and a tomato sauce, and served with ham or bacon
<b>PEDIS</b>		pl	PEDI, a pedicure
<b>PLUTO</b>	s	v	to reduce in importance, as the ex-planet Pluto was downgraded
<b>QAPIK</b>	s	n	(Azerbaijani) a monetary unit of Azerbaijan, one hundredth of a manat
<b>REAIS</b>		pl	REAL, a monetary unit in Brazil
<b>RELLO</b>	s	n	(Australian slang) a relative
<b>ROHES</b>		pl	ROHE, the territory controlled by a Maori tribal group
<b>ROIDS</b>		pl	ROID, steroid
<b>SKODY</b>		adj	dirty, unkempt
<b>SOOKY</b>		adj	(Australian slang) given to petulant complaining
<b>SWOLE</b>		adj	having well-developed muscles as a result of weight training
<b>TANTY</b>		n	(short for) tantrum
<b>TIFOS</b>		pl	TIFO, an elaborate organized display performed by supporters during a football match
<b>TOHOS</b>		pl	TOHO, a call to pointers or setters to stop
<b>TURNT</b>		adj	(US slang) intoxicated, excited
<b>UNSAW</b>		vf	UNSEE, to fail to see
<b>UNSEE</b>	s	v	to fail to see
<b>VAXES</b>		pl	VAX, vaccination or vaccine
<b>VITRO</b>		adj	relating to a test tube, as in in vitro
<b>WALIE</b>	s	adj	sturdy

<b>WOKER</b>		adj	WOKE, alert to social and political injustice (esp in the phrase stay woke)
<b>WUDDY</b>		n	a large loop at the end of a rope
<b>YOWZA</b>		intj	an interjection used to express surprise

### SIX-LETTER WORDS [95 Words]

<b>AGYRIA</b>	s	n	a disease of the brain
<b>ANAGEN</b>	s	n	a period of hair growth
<b>ANSATZ</b>		n	a possible solution to a problem
<b>ANTIFA</b>	s	n	an antifascist organization; a member of an antifascist organization
<b>ARUANA</b>	s	n	a large tropical fish
<b>ASPIES</b>		pl	ASPIE, a person who has Asperger's syndrome
<b>AUDISM</b>	s	n	discrimination or prejudice against deaf people
<b>AUDIST</b>	s	n	one who practises audism, prejudice against the deaf
<b>BAYEST</b>		adj	BAY, of a certain colour
<b>BIZJET</b>	s	n	a small airplane used for business
<b>BLOGGY</b>		adj	characteristic of blogging
<b>BODHIS</b>		pl	BODHI, in Buddhism, enlightenment
<b>BOKEHS</b>		pl	BOKEH, the blurred quality of a photograph
<b>BRONDE</b>	s	n/adj	of a shade between blonde and brunette; (noun) a woman whose hair is of this colour
<b>BUFFAS</b>		pl	BUFFA, the comic actress in an opera
<b>CAPCOM</b>	s	n	a person who assists a space mission
<b>CAPISH</b>		intj	an interjection signifying that one has understood
<b>CEROCS</b>		pl	CEROC, a form of dance combining many styles, including jive and salsa
<b>CHIAOS</b>		pl	CHIAO, a Chinese monetary unit, one tenth of a yuan
<b>CHOCKY</b>		n/adj	(colloquial) chocolate; (adj) like chocolate
<b>CHYRON</b>	s	n	a group of words that appears on a television screen
<b>COLLAB</b>	s	n	(short for) collaboration
<b>COTIJA</b>	s	n	a kind of Mexican cheese
<b>CRINGY</b>		adj	causing acute feelings of embarrassment or disgust
<b>DADBOD</b>	s	n	an untoned and slightly plump male physique, esp one considered attractive
<b>DERNYS</b>		pl	DERNY, a bicycle with a small motor, used to set the pace in cycling events such as the keirin
<b>DHABAS</b>		pl	DHABA, (in India) a roadside café or food stall
<b>DIDYMO</b>	s	n	a class of algae
<b>DONERS</b>		pl	DONER, grilled meat and salad served in pitta bread
<b>DOOSES</b>		pl	DOOS, in South Africa, a foolish or despicable person
<b>DOXING</b>		vf	DOX, to publish personal information about (a person) on the internet
<b>EAVING</b>		vf	EAVE, to give cover under the eaves of a building
<b>EELING</b>	s	n	the practice of catching eels
<b>EXOMES</b>		pl	EXOME, a part of the genome consisting of exons
<b>FAKEST</b>		adj	FAKE, false, forged,
<b>FARANG</b>	s	n	(Thai) a foreigner
<b>FARROS</b>		pl	FARRO, a variety of wheat
<b>FLEEKs</b>		pl	FLEEK, stylishness, as in on fleek

<b>FLEXIS</b>		pl	FLEXI, flexitime
<b>FROWNY</b>		adj	showing a frown
<b>HANDSY</b>		adj	tending to engage in excessive or unwanted physical contact
<b>HEIDUC</b>	s	n	(Hungarian) a brigand, a guerilla warrior
<b>HYGGES</b>		pl	HYGGE, the practice of creating cosy and congenial environments that promote emotional wellbeing
<b>ILIACI</b>		pl	ILIACUS, the flexor muscle of the thigh
<b>INCELS</b>		pl	INCEL, an involuntary celibate: a person, esp a man, who identifies as being frustrated by a lack of opportunities to have sex
<b>INSPOS</b>		pl	INSPO, someone or something that is a source of inspiration
<b>JAKEST</b>		adj	JAKE, honest, fine
<b>JOLLOF</b>		adj	as in jollof rice, a West African dish made from rice and meat or fish
<b>JUDGEY</b>		adj	tending to judge others
<b>JUGAAD</b>	s	n	(Hindi) a resourceful approach to problem-solving
<b>KEYEST</b>		adj	KEY, crucial
<b>LABNEH</b>	s	n	(Arabic) a kind of soft cheese produced by straining yogurt
<b>LAXING</b>		vf	LAX, to relax
<b>LOOGIE</b>	s	n	a mass of saliva and phlegm
<b>LORNER</b>		adj	LORN, lost, abandoned
<b>MARAKA</b>		pl	MARKA, the standard unit of currency in Bosnia-Herzegovina
<b>MATCHA</b>	s	n	(Japanese) a tea made from finely ground green tea leaves
<b>METICA</b>	s	n	a monetary unit of Mozambique
<b>MUSHIE</b>	s	n	(Australian slang) a mushroom
<b>NDUJAS</b>		pl	NDUJA, a paste of cured pork, peppers, and spices, originating in Calabria in SW Italy
<b>NONKIN</b>	s	n	those who are not kin
<b>NUBBER</b>	s	n	in baseball, a weakly hit ball
<b>NYAOPE</b>	s	n	(South Africa) another name for the drug whoonga
<b>PARMAS</b>		pl	PARMA, a dish of chicken in breadcrumbs, topped with Parmesan cheese and a tomato sauce, and served with ham or bacon
<b>PENTEL</b>	s	n	a kind of pen
<b>PETTIS</b>		pl	PETTI, a petticoat
<b>PILIER</b>		adj	PILY, of carpets, having a pile
<b>PLUTOS</b>		vf	PLUTO, to reduce in importance
<b>PREGGO</b>		adj	(slang) pregnant
<b>QAPIKS</b>		pl	QAPIK, a monetary unit of Azerbaijan
<b>RABONA</b>	s	n	an unconventional method of kicking the ball in which a player plants one leg and brings the kicking foot round behind it
<b>RELLOS</b>		pl	RELLO, a relative
<b>RIEVED</b>		vf	RIEVE, to rob, plunder
<b>ROTELY</b>		adv	by rote
<b>ROTOLI</b>		pl	ROTOLO, an Italian form of rotl, a unit of weight
<b>SABLER</b>		adj	SABLE, black, dark
<b>SAMMIE</b>	s	n	(Australian slang) a sandwich
<b>SCEATS</b>		pl	SCEAT, a small silver or gold coin of Anglo-Saxon times
<b>SEROMA</b>	s	n	an abnormal pocket of clear fluid in the body
<b>SLINGY</b>		adj	denoting a throwing motion which resembles the action of using a sling
<b>SWACHH</b>		adj	(Hindi) clean
<b>SWOLER</b>		adj	SWOLE, having well-developed muscles as a result of weight

			training
<b>THETRI</b>	s	n	a currency unit of Georgia
<b>THINGO</b>	s	n	(Australian slang) an object whose name is unknown or temporarily forgotten
<b>TOGROG</b>	s	n	(Mongolian) a Mongolian monetary unit
<b>TRADIE</b>	s	n	(Australian slang) a tradesman or tradeswoman
<b>TROJAN</b>	s	n	a computer program that gets access to a computer or system by appearing to be harmless, but is designed to do something damaging
<b>UNSEES</b>		vf	UNSEE, to fail to see
<b>UPMADE</b>		vf	UPMAKE, to make up (gallery proofs)
<b>UPVOTE</b>	s	v	to register approval of (a post) on social media
<b>VEGIER</b>		adj	VEGIE, of school subjects, trivial, not taxing
<b>VOLTIS</b>		pl	VOLTI, a direction to musicians to turn the page
<b>WHIRRA</b>		intj	an interjection used to express sorrow
<b>WOKEST</b>		adj	WOKE, alert to social and political injustice (esp in the phrase stay woke)
<b>WORDIE</b>	s	n	a lover of words

### SEVEN-LETTER WORDS [173 Words]

<b>ABIETES</b>		pl	ABIES, a fir tree
<b>AGENDER</b>		adj	of or relating to a person who does not identify with any gender
<b>AGYRIAS</b>		pl	AGYRIA, a disease of the brain
<b>ANAGENS</b>		pl	ANAGEN, a period of hair growth
<b>ANTIFAS</b>		pl	ANTIFA, an antifascist organization; a member of an antifascist organization
<b>ANTIVAX</b>		adj	opposed to vaccination
<b>ARAWANA</b>	s	n	a large tropical fish
<b>AROWANA</b>	s	n	a large tropical fish
<b>ARUANAS</b>		pl	ARUANA, a large tropical fish
<b>AUDISMS</b>		pl	AUDISM, discrimination or prejudice against deaf people
<b>AUDISTS</b>		pl	AUDIST, one who practises audism, prejudice against the deaf
<b>BALLIER</b>		adj	BALLY, bloody
<b>BERGALL</b>	s	n	a fish of the wrasse family found in British coastal areas, aka cunner
<b>BESTEST</b>		adj	indisputably best
<b>BITRATE</b>	s	n	the speed of data processing
<b>BITURBO</b>	s	n	an engine with two turbos
<b>BIZJETS</b>		pl	BIZJET, a small airplane used for business
<b>BIZZAZZ</b>		n	panache
<b>BOONEST</b>		adj	BOON, as in boon companion
<b>BRONDER</b>		adj	BRONDE, of a shade between blonde and brunette
<b>BRONDES</b>		pl	BRONDE, a woman with a shade of hair between blonde and brunette
<b>BURLIKE</b>		adj	like a bur
<b>CAPCOMS</b>		pl	CAPCOM, a person who assists a space mission
<b>CAPICHE</b>		intj	an interjection signifying that one has understood
<b>CAPLIKE</b>		adj	like a cap
<b>CATAGEN</b>	s	n	a period of hair growth

<b>CAVEOLA</b>		n	a tiny pit in a cell membrane
<b>CHAMPAS</b>		n	(colloquial) champagne
<b>CHEMSEX</b>		n	sexual activity performed while under the influence of psychoactive drugs
<b>CHOCKIE</b>	s	n/adj	(colloquial) chocolate; (adj) like chocolate
<b>CHYRONS</b>		pl	CHYRON, a group of words that appears on a television screen
<b>COLLABS</b>		pl	COLLAB, collaboration
<b>CONLANG</b>	s	n	an invented language
<b>COTIJAS</b>		pl	COTIJA, a kind of Mexican cheese
<b>CRAYEST</b>		adj	CRAY, crazy
<b>CRIBLES</b>		pl	CRIBLE, a method of engraving in which holes or indentations are made in the surface of a material
<b>CRINGEY</b>		adj	causing acute feelings of embarrassment or disgust
<b>DADBODS</b>		pl	DADBOD, an untoned and slightly plump male physique, esp one considered attractive
<b>DANGEST</b>		adj	DANG, damned
<b>DASHCAM</b>	s	n	a small video camera situated on the dashboard of a vehicle, used to record the view through the windscreen
<b>DELUBRA</b>		pl	DELUBRUM, a font; a temple or shrine having a font
<b>DEMONYM</b>	s	n	a name used to denote the inhabitants of a place
<b>DEPRIME</b>	s	v	to remove the primer from eg a shell
<b>DERNIES</b>		pl	DERNY, a bicycle with a small motor, used to set the pace in cycling events such as the keirin
<b>DIDYMOS</b>		pl	DIDYMO, a class of algae
<b>EELINGS</b>		pl	EELING, the practice of catching eels
<b>EGGLIKE</b>		adj	like an egg
<b>EMIGREE</b>	s	n	(French) one of the (female) natives of France who were opposed to the first Revolution, and who left their country in consequence
<b>ENWRAPT</b>		vf	ENWRAP, to envelop
<b>EPIPLOA</b>		pl	EPIPLOON, a free fold of the peritoneum, or one serving to connect viscera, support blood vessels, etc
<b>EYELINE</b>	s	n	the line of sight
<b>FARANGS</b>		pl	FARANG, a foreigner
<b>FATBERG</b>	s	n	a large mass of fat and waste material in a sewerage system
<b>FATWAED</b>		vf	FATWA, to issue an Islamic religious decree
<b>FENINGA</b>		pl	FENING, a monetary unit of Bosnia and Herzegovina
<b>FIGGIER</b>		adj	FIGGY, resembling, containing, or tasting like figs
<b>FIGLIKE</b>		adj	like a fig
<b>FINTECH</b>	s	n	digital technology used to support banking and financial services
<b>FREEKEH</b>	s	n	a cereal prepared by roasting wheat that has been harvested while the grains are still green
<b>FURLIKE</b>		adj	like fur
<b>FUSUMAS</b>		pl	FUSUMA, a sliding door
<b>GALANTS</b>		pl	GALANT, an 18th-century style of music characterized by homophony and elaborate ornamentation
<b>GRANUMS</b>		pl	GRANUM, a part of a plant chloroplast
<b>GRAWLIX</b>		n	a series of typographical symbols (such as \$#!) used in text as a replacement for profanity
<b>GREBOES</b>		pl	GREBO, a devotee of heavy metal or grunge music, with unkempt hair and clothes
<b>GREEBOS</b>		pl	GREEBO, an unkempt young man

<b>GRIZZES</b>		pl	GRIZ, a grizzly bear
<b>HAMMIES</b>		pl	HAMMY, a hamstring
<b>HANGULS</b>		pl	HANGUL, an alphabetic script for Korean
<b>HANIWAS</b>		pl	HANIWA, Japanese clay sculptures
<b>HEIDUCS</b>		pl	HEIDUC, a brigand, a guerilla warrior
<b>HENCHER</b>		adj	HENCH, fit and having well-developed muscles
<b>HIKINGS</b>		pl	HIKING, the act of walking a long distance
<b>HOOROOS</b>		vf	HOOROO, to say goodbye, cheerio
<b>HYPERER</b>		adj	HYPER, excitable
<b>IMMUNER</b>		adj	IMMUNE, not susceptible to eg disease
<b>INAPTER</b>		adj	INAPT, unfit or unqualified
<b>INDYREF</b>	s	n	a referendum on the subject of a nation's independence
<b>INWRAPT</b>		vf	INWRAP, to cover by wrapping
<b>IVORIER</b>		adj	IVORY, having the colour of ivory
<b>JAVELLE</b>		adj	as in javelle water, an aqueous solution containing sodium hypochlorite and some sodium chloride, used as a bleach and disinfectant
<b>JOCOSER</b>		adj	JOCOSE, merry; characterized by joking
<b>JUDGIER</b>		adj	JUDGY, tending to judge others
<b>JUGAADS</b>		pl	JUGAAD, a resourceful approach to problem-solving
<b>KOPIYKY</b>		pl	KOPIYKA, a monetary unit of Ukraine, worth a hundredth part of a hryvna
<b>LABNEHS</b>		pl	LABNEH, a Mediterranean soft cheese produced by straining yogurt
<b>LEUCISM</b>	s	n	abnormally pale coloring of skin or hair
<b>LOGGIES</b>		pl	LOGGIE, a mass of saliva and phlegm
<b>LORNEST</b>		adj	LORN, lost, abandoned
<b>MACARON</b>	s	n	a cookie with filling in the middle
<b>MATCHAS</b>		pl	MATCHA, a Japanese tea made from finely ground green tea leaves
<b>METICAS</b>		pl	METICA, a monetary unit of Mozambique
<b>MIDCALF</b>		n	a garment reaching to middle of the calf (plural MIDCALVES)
<b>MIDIBUS</b>		n	a single-decker bus of medium size, typically with seats for between 20 and 30 passengers (plural MIDIBUSES or MIDIBUSSES)
<b>MISFOLD</b>	s	v	to fold wrongly
<b>MISGAGE</b>	s	v	to gage wrongly
<b>MUCKLER</b>		adj	MUCKLE, great, much; a great deal
<b>MURSHID</b>	s	n	in Sufism: a spiritual guide who initiates into a mystical order a postulant wishing to follow the Sufi path to God
<b>MUSHIES</b>		pl	MUSHIE, a mushroom
<b>NANCIER</b>		adj	NANCY, effeminate
<b>NONKINS</b>		pl	NONKIN, those who are not kin
<b>NUBBERS</b>		pl	NUBBER, in baseball, a weakly hit ball
<b>NYAOPES</b>		pl	NYAOPE, another name for the drug whoonga
<b>OCHRIER</b>		adj	OCHRY, containing or resembling ochre
<b>ORBLIKE</b>		adj	like an orb
<b>OTHERED</b>		vf	OTHER, to treat a person as being very different from oneself
<b>PAPASAN</b>	s	n	a chair shaped like a boat
<b>PENLIKE</b>		adj	like a pen
<b>PENTELS</b>		pl	PENTEL, a kind of pen

<b>PEROGEN</b>		pl	PEROG, a large Russian pie, stuffed with meat, fish, eggs, or cabbage
<b>PERONEI</b>		pl	PERONEUS, one of several fibular muscles
<b>PETITIO</b>	s	n	a short form of petitio principii, a form of fallacious reasoning in which the conclusion has been assumed in the premises; begging the question
<b>PILIEST</b>		adj	PILY, of carpets, having a pile
<b>PITLIKE</b>		adj	like a pit
<b>PLUTOED</b>		vf	PLUTO, to reduce in importance
<b>PLUTOES</b>		vf	PLUTO, to reduce in importance
<b>PRADHAN</b>	s	n	(Hindi) (in India) a chief or leader
<b>PREMAKE</b>	s	v	to make in advance
<b>PROZZIE</b>	s	n	a prostitute
<b>RABONAS</b>		pl	RABONA, an unconventional method of kicking the ball in which a player plants one leg and brings the kicking foot round behind it
<b>RAGDOLL</b>	s	n	a kind of domestic cat
<b>READMES</b>		pl	README, a text file supplied with computer software that contains information about the software, such as advice on installation and bugs
<b>RENDANG</b>	s	n	an Indonesian dish of meat cooked slowly in a spicy paste
<b>ROGUIER</b>		adj	ROGUY, roguish
<b>RUMPIER</b>		adj	RUMPY, having a large rump
<b>SABLEST</b>		adj	SABLE, black, dark
<b>SANTOKU</b>	s	n	(Japanese) a kind of Japanese knife
<b>SAPIDER</b>		adj	SAPID, pleasantly flavoured
<b>SCEATTS</b>		pl	SCEAT, a small silver or gold coin of Anglo-Saxon times
<b>SCHNEID</b>	s	n	a series of losses
<b>SEROMAS</b>		pl	SEROMA, an abnormal pocket of clear fluid in the body
<b>SKODIER</b>		adj	SKODY, unkempt, dirty
<b>SKYEYER</b>		adj	SKYEEY, like the sky; ethereal; being in the sky
<b>SONLIER</b>		adj	SONLY, pertaining to a son
<b>SOOKIER</b>		adj	SOOKY, given to petulant complaining
<b>SPUTUMS</b>		pl	SPUTUM, thick mucus coughed up from the respiratory tract esp in certain diseases of the lungs, chest, or throat
<b>SWOLEST</b>		adj	SWOLE, having well-developed muscles as a result of weight training
<b>TABBIER</b>		adj	TABBY, brindled with dark stripes or wavy markings on a lighter background
<b>TAIHOAS</b>		vf	TAIHOA, to wait
<b>TANTIES</b>		pl	TANTY, tantrum
<b>TASSELY</b>		adj	decorated with tassels
<b>TELOGEN</b>	s	n	a period of hair growth
<b>TENENDA</b>		pl	TENENDUM, a clause in a deed defining land tenure
<b>TERPINE</b>	s	n	a derivative of pinene and other terpenes
<b>TESTATA</b>		pl	TESTATUM, one of the clauses of an English deed
<b>THETRIS</b>		pl	THETRI, a currency unit of Georgia
<b>THIGGED</b>		vf	THIG, to beg; to live on alms
<b>THINGOS</b>		pl	THINGO, an object whose name is unknown or temporarily forgotten
<b>TITLIKE</b>		adj	like a tit
<b>TOGROGS</b>		pl	TOGROG, a Mongolian monetary unit

<b>TOPRAIL</b>	s	n	a top rail of eg an article of furniture
<b>TRADIES</b>		pl	TRADIE, a tradesman or tradeswoman
<b>TROJANS</b>		pl	TROJAN, a computer program that gets access to a computer or system by appearing to be harmless, but is designed to do something damaging
<b>TUFOLIS</b>		pl	TUFOLI, a large macaroni shell
<b>TWANKED</b>		vf	TWANK, to make a sharply curtailed twang
<b>UMPTIER</b>		adj	UMPTY, designating an indefinitely large number
<b>UNDATES</b>		vf	UNDATE, to remove a date from
<b>UPGIRTS</b>		vf	UPGIRT, to support or hold up
<b>UPVOTED</b>		vf	UPVOTE, to register approval of (a post) on social media
<b>UPVOTES</b>		vf	UPVOTE, to register approval of (a post) on social media
<b>VALIUMS</b>		pl	VALIUM, as in valium picnic, a day on the New York Stock Exchange when business is slow
<b>VANLIKE</b>		adj	like a van
<b>VEDUTAS</b>		pl	VEDUTA, a panoramic view of a town
<b>VEGGIER</b>		adj	VEGGIE, vegetarian
<b>VEGIEST</b>		adj	VEGIE, of school subjects, trivial, not taxing
<b>WAYBACK</b>	s	n	the area in the back of a vehicle
<b>WILDMAN</b>		n	a man who lives outside civilization
<b>WILDMEN</b>		pl	WILDMAN, a man who lives outside civilization
<b>WIZENER</b>		adj	WIZEN, shrivelled
<b>WOOLILY</b>		adv	WOOLY, like wool
<b>WORDIES</b>		pl	WORDIE, a lover of words
<b>WUDDIES</b>		pl	WUDDY, a large loop at the end of a rope
<b>ZOMBOID</b>		adj	resembling zombies

## EIGHT-LETTER WORDS [272 Words]

<b>ADZELIKE</b>		adj	like an adze
<b>AMAKHOSI</b>		pl	INKHOSI, a traditional leader of a Zulu clan
<b>AMBERIER</b>		adj	AMBERY, like amber
<b>AMPACITY</b>		n	the largest amount of current that a wire can carry
<b>ANSATZES</b>		pl	ANSATZ, a possible solution to a problem
<b>AQUAFABA</b>	s	n	water in which pulses, esp chickpeas, have been cooked, used in vegan cookery as a substitute for egg whites
<b>ARAHUANA</b>	s	n	a large tropical fish
<b>ARANCINI</b>		pl	(Italian) a dish consisting of balls of rice stuffed with a savoury filling, coated in breadcrumbs and fried
<b>ARAWANAS</b>		pl	ARAWANA, a large tropical fish
<b>ARCHFOOL</b>	s	n	a complete fool
<b>ARCHLIKE</b>		adj	like an arch
<b>AROWANAS</b>		pl	AROWANA, a large tropical fish
<b>ARROWIER</b>		adj	ARROWY, like an arrow, in shape, motion, etc
<b>BABESIAE</b>		pl	BABESIA, a parasite causing cattle fever
<b>BABYMOON</b>	s	n	the early period of new parenthood during which parents and a newborn baby form a relationship
<b>BACKWALL</b>	s	n	a rear wall
<b>BALLIEST</b>		adj	BALLY, bloody
<b>BANDLIKE</b>		adj	like a band

<b>BARKLIKE</b>		adj	like a dog's bark
<b>BEATDOWN</b>	s	n	an overwhelming defeat
<b>BELTLIKE</b>		adj	like a belt
<b>BERGALLS</b>		pl	BERGALL, a fish of the wrasse family found in British coastal areas, aka cunner
<b>BIBIMBAP</b>	s	n	(Korean) a dish of rice, sautéed and seasoned vegetables, and hot pepper paste
<b>BITRATES</b>		pl	BITRATE, the speed of data processing
<b>BITURBOS</b>		pl	BITURBO, an engine with two turbos
<b>BLACKTIP</b>	s	n	a kind of small shark
<b>BLOGGIER</b>		adj	BLOGGY, characteristic of blogging
<b>BOARDIES</b>		pl	(Australian slang) a pair of board shorts
<b>BONELIKE</b>		adj	like bone
<b>BOOKLIKE</b>		adj	like a book
<b>BRONDEST</b>		adj	BRONDE, of a shade between blonde and brunette
<b>BURQUINI</b>	s	n	a swimming costume which covers the whole body with the exception of the face, hands, and feet, suitable for wear by Muslim women
<b>CAPELIKE</b>		adj	like a cape
<b>CARPLIKE</b>		adj	like a carp
<b>CATAGENS</b>		pl	CATAGEN, a period of hair growth
<b>CAVEOLAE</b>		pl	CAVEOLA, a tiny pit in a cell membrane
<b>CAVEOLAR</b>		adj	relating to a caveola, a tiny pit in a cell membrane
<b>CEDARIER</b>		adj	CEDARY, of or like cedar
<b>CHHERTUM</b>		pl	CHETRUM, a monetary unit of Bhutan
<b>CHOCKERS</b>		adj	(Australian slang) full up, packed
<b>CHOCKIER</b>		adj	CHOCKY, like chocolate
<b>CHOCKIES</b>		pl	CHOCKY, chocolate
<b>CIDERIER</b>		adj	CIDERY, having a taste like cider
<b>CLUBLIKE</b>		adj	like a club
<b>COATLIKE</b>		adj	like a coat
<b>COCURATE</b>	s	v	to curate jointly
<b>COINVEST</b>	s	v	to invest jointly
<b>COLOBIDS</b>		pl	COLOBID, a colobus monkey
<b>COLORIER</b>		adj	COLORY, full of color
<b>CONELESS</b>		adj	not bearing cones
<b>CONELIKE</b>		adj	like a cone
<b>CONLANGS</b>		pl	CONLANG, an invented language
<b>COVERTER</b>		adj	COVERT, secret
<b>CRAVENER</b>		adj	CRAVEN, cowardly
<b>CRINGIER</b>		adj	CRINGY, causing acute feelings of embarrassment or disgust
<b>CROWLIKE</b>		adj	like a crow
<b>CUBELIKE</b>		adj	like a cube
<b>CUSPLIKE</b>		adj	like a cusp
<b>CYANURIC</b>		adj	as in cyanuric acid, a white crystalline powder commonly used to stabilize chlorine in swimming pools
<b>CYCLAMIC</b>		adj	as in cyclamic acid, an acid used in the production of paints and plastics
<b>DAMEHOOD</b>	s	n	the state of being a dame
<b>DASHCAMS</b>		pl	DASHCAM, a small video camera situated on the dashboard of a

			vehicle, used to record the view through the windscreen
<b>DEMONYMS</b>		pl	DEMONYM, a name used to denote the inhabitants of a place
<b>DEPRIMED</b>		vf	DEPRIME, to remove the primer from eg a shell
<b>DEPRIMES</b>		vf	DEPRIME, to remove the primer from eg a shell
<b>DICELIKE</b>		adj	like a dice
<b>DOORLIKE</b>		adj	like a door
<b>DOVISHLY</b>		adv	DOVISH, like a dove
<b>DOWNVOTE</b>	s	v	to register disapproval of (a post) on social media
<b>DRAWCARD</b>	s	n	a drawing card
<b>DROPDOWN</b>	s	n	a menu that appears on a computer screen beneath a selected item
<b>DROPLIKE</b>		adj	like a drop
<b>ELFISHES</b>		pl	ELFISH, the supposed language of elves
<b>ELVISHES</b>		pl	ELVISH, the supposed language of elves
<b>EMBIGGEN</b>	s	v	to make bigger or more expansive
<b>EMIGREES</b>		pl	EMIGREE, one of the (female) natives of France who were opposed to the first Revolution, and who left their country in consequence
<b>ENCOLPIA</b>		pl	ENCOLPION, a reliquary; a cross worn on the breast
<b>EUSTRESS</b>		n	a form of stress that is beneficial to one's health
<b>EXAMETRE</b>	s	n	ten to the power of eighteen metres
<b>EXONEREE</b>	s	n	a person who is proven not guilty of a crime
<b>EYELINES</b>		pl	EYELINE, the line of sight
<b>FACEPALM</b>	s	v	to bring the palm of one's hand to one's face as an expression of dismay
<b>FATBERGS</b>		pl	FATBERG, a large mass of fat and waste material in a sewerage system
<b>FIGGIEST</b>		adj	FIGGY, resembling, containing, or tasting like figs
<b>FILMINGS</b>		pl	FILMING, the act of making a film
<b>FINTECHS</b>		pl	FINTECH, digital technology used to support banking and financial services
<b>FLAPLIKE</b>		adj	like a flap
<b>FLATBROD</b>	s	n	a flatbread made with rye
<b>FLAXLIKE</b>		adj	like flax
<b>FLEETERS</b>		pl	FLEETER, a person who sails with a fleet of ships, esp those who sailed as colonists to Australia with the early fleets
<b>FORELLED</b>		vf	FOREL, to bind in parchment
<b>FREEKEHS</b>		pl	FREEKEH, a cereal prepared by roasting wheat that has been harvested while the grains are still green
<b>FREEMIUM</b>	s	n	a business model in which a basic service is provided free of charge, with extra services available to paying subscribers
<b>FREEPOST</b>	s	adj	free of charge mail
<b>FROUZILY</b>		adv	FROUZY, fusty, stuffy
<b>FROWNIER</b>		adj	FROWNY, showing a frown
<b>FROWSILY</b>		adv	FROWSY, fusty, stuffy
<b>FUSKERED</b>		vf	FUSKER, to generates obvious passwords and filenames in order to extract data that is held on free websites
<b>GAMESHOW</b>	s	n	a television show involving game play
<b>GARAGIER</b>		adj	GARAGEY, in the garage style of music
<b>GIGAVOLT</b>	s	n	a billion volts

<b>HANDSIER</b>		adj	HANDSY, tending to engage in excessive or unwanted physical contact
<b>HENCHEST</b>		adj	HENCH, fit and having well-developed muscles
<b>HIVEMIND</b>	s	n	the shared mind of a group
<b>HOOROOED</b>		vf	HOOROO, to say goodbye, cheerio
<b>HORNFISH</b>		n	another name for the garfish
<b>HUMUSIER</b>		adj	HUMUSY, having much humus
<b>HYPEREST</b>		adj	HYPER, excitable
<b>IMIPENEM</b>	s	n	a drug used to kill bacteria
<b>IMMUNEST</b>		adj	IMMUNE, not susceptible to eg disease
<b>INAPTEST</b>		adj	INAPT, unfit or unqualified
<b>INDYREFS</b>		pl	INDYREF, a referendum on the subject of a nation's independence
<b>IVORIEST</b>		adj	IVORY, having the colour of ivory
<b>JOCOSEST</b>		adj	JOCOSE, merry; characterized by joking
<b>JOCUNDER</b>		adj	JOCUND, marked by or suggestive of high spirits and lively mirthfulness
<b>JUDGIEST</b>		adj	JUDGY, tending to judge others
<b>KIBIBYTE</b>	s	n	two to the power of ten bytes
<b>KILIKITI</b>	s	n	a Polynesian version of cricket played by teams of 15-20 players
<b>KNEELIKE</b>		adj	like a knee
<b>LENSLIKE</b>		adj	like a lens
<b>LEUCISMS</b>		pl	LEUCISM, abnormally pale coloring of skin or hair
<b>LINENIER</b>		adj	LINENY, like linen
<b>LIONLIER</b>		adj	LIONLY, like a lion; fierce
<b>LISTICLE</b>	s	n	a piece of writing based around or consisting of a list
<b>LOBELIKE</b>		adj	like a lobe
<b>LONGFORM</b>		adj	unusually long in form
<b>LOOPLIKE</b>		adj	like a loop
<b>LUNGLIKE</b>		adj	like a lung
<b>LUTELIKE</b>		adj	like a lute
<b>MACABRER</b>		adj	MACABRE, grim, gruesome
<b>MACARONS</b>		pl	MACARON, a cookie with filling in the middle
<b>MAKHANIS</b>		pl	MAKHANI, in Indian cookery, a dish cooked in butter or cream
<b>MALTIPOO</b>	s	n	a dog that is a cross between a Maltese and a poodle
<b>MANCHEGO</b>	s	n	(Spanish) a cheese made from ewes' milk
<b>MEBIBYTE</b>	s	n	2 to the power of 20 bytes
<b>MELONIER</b>		adj	MELONY, like a melon
<b>MIDTHIGH</b>	s	n	a garment reaching to the middle of the thigh
<b>MINTLIKE</b>		adj	like mint
<b>MISFOLDS</b>		vf	MISFOLD, to fold wrongly
<b>MISGAGED</b>		vf	MISGAGE, to gage wrongly
<b>MISGAGES</b>		vf	MISGAGE, to gage wrongly
<b>MOLELIKE</b>		adj	like a mole
<b>MOTORICS</b>		n	the science of muscular movement
<b>MUCKLEST</b>		adj	MUCKLE, great, much; a great deal
<b>MURSHIDS</b>		pl	MURSHID, in Sufism: a spiritual guide who initiates into a mystical order a postulant wishing to follow the Sufi path to God
<b>MUZAKIER</b>		adj	MUZAKY, cheap and sentimental
<b>MYRRHIER</b>		adj	MYRRHY, of or like myrrh

<b>NANCIEST</b>		adj	NANCY, effeminate
<b>NEUSTICS</b>		pl	NEUSTIC, the part of the sentence that differs with the mood of the sentence
<b>NIHONIUM</b>	s	n	a highly radioactive element, of which only a few atoms have ever been produced
<b>NONAVIAN</b>		adj	not of or relating to birds
<b>NONSTATE</b>		adj	not relating to the state
<b>NORMCORE</b>	s	n	a consciously unobtrusive style of dress
<b>NOVICHOK</b>	s	n	any of a group of powerful nerve agents developed in the former Soviet Union
<b>NUNCHUCK</b>	s	n	(Japanese) a martial arts weapon consisting of two sticks joined by a length of chain, used as a flail or garotte
<b>OCHERIER</b>		adj	OCHERY, containing or resembling ocher
<b>OCHRIEST</b>		adj	OCHRY, containing or resembling ochre
<b>OMNIANAS</b>		pl	OMNIANA, miscellaneous collectable items about all sorts of things
<b>ONBOARDS</b>		vf	ONBOARD, to train a new person to do a job
<b>OTHERING</b>		vf	OTHER, to treat a person as being very different from oneself
<b>OXYANION</b>	s	n	an anion containing one or more oxygen atoms bonded to another element (as in the sulphate and carbonate ions)
<b>PAPASANS</b>		pl	PAPASAN, a chair shaped like a boat
<b>PARTIEST</b>		adj	PARTY
<b>PASSCODE</b>	s	n	a sequence of digits used to gain access to a building, computer system, etc
<b>PEBIBYTE</b>	s	n	two to the power of fifty bytes
<b>PECTINEI</b>		pl	PECTINEUS, a large flat muscle in the thigh
<b>PERBORIC</b>		adj	as in perboric acid, the supposed parent acid of the perborates
<b>PETITIOS</b>		pl	PETITIO, a short form of petitio principii, a form of fallacious reasoning in which the conclusion has been assumed in the premises; begging the question
<b>PIEROGEN</b>		pl	PIEROG, a large Russian pie, stuffed with meat, fish, eggs, or cabbage
<b>PIKELIKE</b>		adj	like a pike
<b>PLOGGING</b>	s	n	a recreational activity, originating in Sweden, that combines jogging with picking up litter
<b>PLUTOING</b>		vf	PLUTO, to reduce in importance
<b>POMELIKE</b>		adj	like a pome, any fruit of the apple family
<b>POOTERED</b>		vf	POOTER, to hurry away
<b>POSTFACT</b>		adj	of or relating to a culture in which appeals to the emotions tend to prevail over facts and logical arguments
<b>POSTLIKE</b>		adj	like a post
<b>POTHOSES</b>		pl	POTHOS, a climbing plant
<b>PRADHANS</b>		pl	PRADHAN, (in India) a chief or leader
<b>PREGAMED</b>		vf	PREGAME, to drink alcohol before an event
<b>PREMAKES</b>		vf	PREMAKE, to make in advance
<b>PREWRITE</b>	s	v	to write beforehand
<b>PREWROTE</b>		vf	PREWRITE, to write beforehand
<b>PROZZIES</b>		pl	PROZZIE, a prostitute
<b>PUNCTUMS</b>		pl	PUNCTUM, a point or dot; a minute aperture
<b>RAGDOLLS</b>		pl	RAGDOLL, a kind of domestic cat
<b>RAKELIKE</b>		adj	like a rake

<b>RAVENEST</b>		adj	RAVEN, of a glossy black colour
<b>RELISTEN</b>	s	v	to listen again
<b>REMAINER</b>	s	n	one who remains
<b>RENDANGS</b>		pl	RENDANG, an Indonesian dish of meat cooked slowly in a spicy paste
<b>RESINIER</b>		adj	RESINY, full of resin
<b>RIVERIER</b>		adj	RIVERY, like a river; full of rivers
<b>ROBELIKE</b>		adj	like a robe
<b>ROGUIEST</b>		adj	ROGUY, roguish
<b>ROSINIER</b>		adj	ROSINY, like rosin, or having its qualities
<b>RUMPIEST</b>		adj	RUMPY, having a large rump
<b>SANTOKUS</b>		pl	SANTOKU, a kind of Japanese knife
<b>SAPIDEST</b>		adj	SAPID, pleasantly flavoured
<b>SATINIER</b>		adj	SATINY, resembling satin
<b>SAVASANA</b>	s	n	a meditative posture in which one lies on one's back that is typically considered the final resting pose in yoga
<b>SAYABLES</b>		pl	SAYABLE, a thing that can be said
<b>SCHNEIDS</b>		pl	SCHNEID, a series of losses
<b>SEABREAM</b>	s	n	a popular food fish
<b>SEVENISH</b>		adj	about seven
<b>SHAMINGS</b>		pl	SHAMING, the act or practice of attempting to embarrass a person or group by drawing attention to their perceived offence, esp on social media
<b>SHEEPLES</b>		pl	SHEEPLE, people who follow the herd blindly
<b>SHTOOMER</b>		adj	SHTOOM, silent, dumb, quiet
<b>SHTUMMER</b>		adj	SHTUMM, silent, dumb, quiet
<b>SIDHUISM</b>	s	n	(Hinglish) any contrived metaphor or simile
<b>SKIWEARS</b>		pl	SKIWEAR, clothes suitable for wear when skiing
<b>SKODIEST</b>		adj	SKODY, unkempt, dirty
<b>SKYEYEST</b>		adj	SKYEY, like the sky; ethereal; being in the sky
<b>SLABBIES</b>		pl	SLABBY, a person who works with slabs of timber
<b>SLAGHEAP</b>	s	n	a heap of slag refuse
<b>SLINGIER</b>		adj	SLINGY, denoting a throwing motion which resembles the action of using a sling
<b>SLUBBEST</b>		adj	SLUB, pertaining to a soft thick yarn
<b>SLUGLIKE</b>		adj	like a slug
<b>SMISHING</b>	s	n	the practice of using fraudulent text messages to extract financial data from users for purposes of identity theft
<b>SNUBBEST</b>		adj	SNUB
<b>SONLIEST</b>		adj	ONLY, pertaining to a son
<b>SOOKIEST</b>		adj	SOOKY, given to petulant complaining
<b>SOUNDBAR</b>	s	n	a long, slender speaker used with a TV, games console, MP3 player, etc
<b>SPURLIKE</b>		adj	like a spur
<b>SRIRACHA</b>	s	n	(Thai) a spicy sauce made with red chilli peppers, vinegar, and garlic
<b>STUDLIKE</b>		adj	like a stud
<b>SUBSTORM</b>	s	n	activity that disrupts the magnetic field of a planet
<b>SUBTWEET</b>	s	v	(on the Twitter application) to post a message about (another user), usually negative in its content, but not explicitly naming him or her

<b>SUPERSET</b>	s	n	a set that includes all the elements of another set plus further elements
<b>SWARTIER</b>		adj	SWARTY, black, dusky
<b>TABBIEST</b>		adj	TABBY, brindled with dark stripes or wavy markings on a lighter background
<b>TAIHOAED</b>		vf	TAIHOA, to wait
<b>TEBIBYTE</b>	s	n	two to the power of forty bytes
<b>TELOGENS</b>		pl	TELOGEN, a period of hair growth
<b>TERPINES</b>		pl	TERPINE, a derivative of pinene and other terpenes
<b>THEANINE</b>	s	n	an amino acid with health benefits
<b>TIGERIER</b>		adj	TIGERY, like a tiger
<b>TISSUIER</b>		adj	TISSUEY, of or like tissue
<b>TITUPIER</b>		adj	TITUPY, gay, lively, unsteady
<b>TOPRAILS</b>		pl	TOPRAIL, a top rail of eg an article of furniture
<b>TRANSMAN</b>		n	a transgender or transsexual man
<b>TRANSMEN</b>		pl	TRANSMAN, a transgender or transsexual man
<b>TREBLIER</b>		adj	TREBLY, of a sound, having much treble
<b>TRIFOLIA</b>		pl	TRIFOLIUM, any leguminous plant of the large genus Trifolium, characterized by trifoliate leaves
<b>TWANKING</b>		vf	TWANK, to make a sharply curtailed twang
<b>UMBERIER</b>		adj	UMBERY, of or pertaining to umber
<b>UMEBOSHI</b>	s	n	(Japanese) a pickled ume fruit with a sour and salty flavour
<b>UMPTIEST</b>		adj	UMPTY, designating an indefinitely large number
<b>UNCANDOR</b>	s	n	lack of candor
<b>UNCLONED</b>		adj	not cloned
<b>UNDATING</b>		vf	UNDATE, to remove a date from
<b>UNFONDLY</b>		adv	UNFOND, not fond
<b>UNFUSSED</b>		adj	not fussed
<b>UNGLITZY</b>		adj	not glitzy
<b>UNHEMMED</b>		adj	not hemmed
<b>UNPOURED</b>		adj	not poured
<b>UNRIDGED</b>		adj	not ridged
<b>UNSEXILY</b>		adv	UNSEXY, not sexy
<b>UNSTAGED</b>		adj	not staged
<b>UNTOOLED</b>		adj	not tooled
<b>UPGIRTED</b>		vf	UPGIRT, to gird completely
<b>UPPITIER</b>		adj	UPPITY, conceited, haughty
<b>UPSKIRTS</b>		pl	UPSKIRT, a photograph taken, usually surreptitiously, of a woman sitting or standing with her legs open in such a way that her underwear is exposed
<b>UPVOTING</b>		vf	UPVOTE, to register approval of (a post) on social media
<b>VAPORIER</b>		adj	VAPORY, full of vapors
<b>VEGGIEST</b>		adj	VEGGIE, academically untaxing
<b>VOLELIKE</b>		adj	like a vole
<b>VOMITIER</b>		adj	VOMITY, resembling or smelling of vomit
<b>WAFERIER</b>		adj	WAFERY, thin, wafer-like
<b>WASHFAST</b>		adj	that can be washed without losing colour or dye
<b>WAYBACKS</b>		pl	WAYBACK, the area in the back of a vehicle
<b>WIZARDER</b>		adj	WIZARD, excellent
<b>WIZENEST</b>		adj	WIZEN, shrivelled

**JQXZ WORDS UNIQUE TO CSW19, UP TO 8 LETTERS  
[22 WORDS]**

**J Words [22 words]**

<b>AJIES</b>		pl	AJI, a spicy pepper
<b>BIZJET</b>	s	n	a small airplane used for business
<b>BIZJETS</b>		pl	BIZJET, a small airplane used for business
<b>COTIJA</b>	s	n	a kind of Mexican cheese
<b>COTIJAS</b>		pl	COTIJA, a kind of Mexican cheese
<b>JAKER</b>		adj	JAKE, honest, fine
<b>JAKEST</b>		adj	JAKE, honest, fine
<b>JAVELLE</b>		adj	as in javelle water
<b>JOCOSER</b>		adj	JOCOSE, merry; characterized by joking
<b>JOCOSEST</b>		adj	JOCOSE, merry; characterized by joking
<b>JOCUNDER</b>		adj	JOCUND, marked by or suggestive of high spirits and lively mirthfulness
<b>JOLLOF</b>		adj	as in jollof rice, a West African dish made from rice and meat or fish
<b>JUDGEY</b>		adj	tending to judge others
<b>JUDGIER</b>		adj	JUDGY, tending to judge others
<b>JUDGIEST</b>		adj	JUDGY, tending to judge others
<b>JUDGY</b>		adj	tending to judge others
<b>JUGAAD</b>	s	n	(Hindi) a resourceful approach to problem-solving
<b>JUGAADS</b>		pl	JUGAAD, a resourceful approach to problem-solving
<b>NDUJA</b>	s	n	(Italian) a paste of cured pork, peppers, and spices, originating in Calabria in SW Italy
<b>NDUJAS</b>		pl	NDUJA, a paste of cured pork, peppers, and spices, originating in Calabria in SW Italy
<b>TROJAN</b>	s	n	a computer program that gets access to a computer or system by appearing to be harmless, but is designed to do something damaging
<b>TROJANS</b>		pl	TROJAN, a computer program that gets access to a computer or system by appearing to be harmless, but is designed to do something damaging

**Q Words [4 Words]**

<b>AQUAFABA</b>	s	n	water in which pulses, esp chickpeas, have been cooked, used in vegan cookery as a substitute for egg whites
<b>BURQUINI</b>	s	n	a swimming costume which covers the whole body with the exception of the face, hands, and feet, suitable for wear by Muslim women
<b>QAPIK</b>	s	n	(Azerbaijani) a monetary unit of Azerbaijan, one hundredth of a manat
<b>QAPIKS</b>		pl	QAPIK, a monetary unit of Azerbaijan

**X Words [20 Words]**

<b>ANTIVAX</b>		adj	opposed to vaccination
<b>CHEMSEX</b>		n	sexual activity performed while under the influence of psychoactive drugs
<b>DOX</b>		v	to publish personal information about (a person) on the internet
<b>DOXED</b>		vf	DOX, to publish personal information about (a person) on the internet

<b>DOXES</b>		vf	DOX, to publish personal information about (a person) on the internet
<b>DOXING</b>		vf	DOX, to publish personal information about (a person) on the internet
<b>EXAMETRE</b>	s	n	ten to the power of eighteen metres
<b>EXOME</b>	s	n	a part of the genome consisting of exons
<b>EXOMES</b>		pl	EXOME, a part of the genome consisting of exons
<b>EXONEREE</b>	s	n	a person who is proven not guilty of a crime
<b>FLAXLIKE</b>		adj	like flax
<b>FLEXI</b>	s	n	(short for) flexitime
<b>FLEXIS</b>		pl	FLEXI, flexitime
<b>GRAWLIX</b>		n	a series of typographical symbols (such as \$#!) used in text as a replacement for profanity
<b>LAXED</b>		vf	LAX, to relax
<b>LAXING</b>		vf	LAX, to relax
<b>OXYANION</b>	s	n	an anion containing one or more oxygen atoms bonded to another element (as in the sulphate and carbonate ions)
<b>UNSEXILY</b>		adv	UNSEXY, not sexy
<b>VAX</b>		n	(short for) vaccination or vaccine
<b>VAXES</b>		pl	VAX, vaccination or vaccine

## Z Words [20 Words]

<b>ADZELIKE</b>		adj	like an adze
<b>ANSATZ</b>		n	a possible solution to a problem
<b>ANSATZES</b>		pl	ANSATZ, a possible solution to a problem
<b>BIZJET</b>	s	n	a small airplane used for business
<b>BIZJETS</b>		pl	BIZJET, a small airplane used for business
<b>BIZZAZZ</b>		n	panache
<b>FROUZILY</b>		adv	FROUZY, fusty, stuffy
<b>GRIZZES</b>		pl	GRIZ, a grizzly bear
<b>MUZAKIER</b>		adj	MUZAKY, cheap and sentimental
<b>PROZZIE</b>	s	n	a prostitute
<b>PROZZIES</b>		pl	PROZZIE, a prostitute
<b>UNGLITZY</b>		adj	not glitzy
<b>WIZARDER</b>		adj	WIZARD, excellent
<b>WIZENER</b>		adj	WIZEN, shrivelled
<b>WIZENEST</b>		adj	WIZEN, shrivelled
<b>YOWZA</b>		intj	an interjection used to express surprise
<b>ZE</b>		pron	used as a gender-neutral third person singular subjective pronoun
<b>ZEN</b>	s	n	a state of calm attentiveness
<b>ZENS</b>		pl	ZEN, a state of calm attentiveness
<b>ZOMBOID</b>		adj	resembling zombies

**VOWEL-HEAVY WORDS  
UNIQUE TO CSW19  
FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN AND EIGHT-LETTER WORDS  
[117 WORDS]**

**FOURS [1 WORD]**

**3-vowels**

<b>OWIE</b>	s	n	an injury that is not serious
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**FIVES [7 WORDS]**

**3-vowels**

<b>AJIES</b>		pl	AJI, a spicy pepper
<b>ASPIE</b>	s	n	a person who has Asperger's syndrome
<b>EXOME</b>	s	n	a part of the genome consisting of exons
<b>OWIES</b>		pl	OWIE, an injury that is not serious
<b>REAIS</b>		pl	REAL, a monetary unit in Brazil
<b>UNSEE</b>	s	v	to fail to see
<b>WALIE</b>	s	adj	sturdy

**SIXES [7 WORDS]**

**4-vowels**

<b>ARUANA</b>	s	n	a large tropical fish
<b>ILIACI</b>		pl	ILIACUS, the flexor muscle of the thigh
<b>LOGIE</b>	s	n	a mass of saliva and phlegm

**SEVENS [16 WORDS]**

**4-vowels**

<b>ABIETES</b>		pl	ABIES, a fir tree
<b>ARAWANA</b>	s	n	a large tropical fish
<b>AROWANA</b>	s	n	a large tropical fish
<b>ARUANAS</b>		pl	ARUANA, a large tropical fish
<b>CAVEOLA</b>		n	a tiny pit in a cell membrane
<b>EMIGREE</b>	s	n	(French) one of the (female) natives of France who were opposed to the first Revolution, and who left their country in consequence
<b>EPIPLOA</b>		pl	EPIPLOON, a free fold of the peritoneum, or one serving to connect viscera, support blood vessels, etc
<b>EYELINE</b>	s	n	the line of sight
<b>HOOROOS</b>		vf	HOOROO, to say goodbye, cheerio
<b>IVORIER</b>		adj	IVORY, having the colour of ivory
<b>LOGIES</b>		pl	LOGIE, a mass of saliva and phlegm
<b>PERONEI</b>		pl	PERONEUS, one of several fibular muscles
<b>PETITIO</b>	s	n	a short form of petitio principii, a form of fallacious reasoning in which the conclusion has been assumed in the premises; begging the question
<b>ROGUIER</b>		adj	ROGUY, roguish
<b>SOOKIER</b>		adj	SOOKY, given to petulant complaining
<b>TAIHOAS</b>		vf	TAIHOA, to wait

**EIGHTS [7 WORDS]****5-vowels**

<b>AQUAFABA</b>	s	n	water in which pulses, esp chickpeas, have been cooked, used in vegan cookery as a substitute for egg whites
<b>ARAHUANA</b>	s	n	a large tropical fish
<b>BABESIAE</b>		pl	<b>BABESIA</b> , a parasite causing cattle fever
<b>CAVEOLAE</b>		pl	<b>CAVEOLA</b> , a tiny pit in a cell membrane
<b>EXONEREE</b>	s	n	a person who is proven not guilty of a crime
<b>HOOROOED</b>		vf	<b>HOOROO</b> , to say goodbye, cheerio
<b>TAIHOAED</b>		vf	<b>TAIHOA</b> , to wait

**EIGHTS [79 WORDS]****4-vowels**

<b>ADZELIKE</b>		adj	like an adze
<b>AMAKHOSI</b>		pl	<b>INKHOSI</b> , a traditional leader of a Zulu clan
<b>AMBERIER</b>		adj	<b>AMBERY</b> , like amber
<b>ARANCINI</b>		pl	(Italian) a dish consisting of balls of rice stuffed with a savoury filling, coated in breadcrumbs and fried
<b>ARAWANAS</b>		pl	<b>ARAWANA</b> , a large tropical fish
<b>AROWANAS</b>		pl	<b>AROWANA</b> , a large tropical fish
<b>ARROWIER</b>		adj	<b>ARROWY</b> , like an arrow, in shape, motion, etc
<b>BOARDIES</b>		pl	(Australian slang) a pair of board shorts
<b>BONELIKE</b>		adj	like bone
<b>BOOKLIKE</b>		adj	like a book
<b>BURQUINI</b>	s	n	a swimming costume which covers the whole body with the exception of the face, hands, and feet, suitable for wear by Muslim women
<b>CAPELIKE</b>		adj	like a cape
<b>CAVEOLAR</b>		adj	relating to a caveola, a tiny pit in a cell membrane
<b>CEDARIER</b>		adj	<b>CEDARY</b> , of or like cedar
<b>CIDERIER</b>		adj	<b>CIDERY</b> , having a taste like cider
<b>COATLIKE</b>		adj	like a coat
<b>COCURATE</b>	s	v	to curate jointly
<b>COLORIER</b>		adj	<b>COLORY</b> , full of color
<b>CONELIKE</b>		adj	like a cone
<b>CUBELIKE</b>		adj	like a cube
<b>DAMEHOOD</b>	s	n	the state of being a dame
<b>DICELIKE</b>		adj	like a dice
<b>DOORLIKE</b>		adj	like a door
<b>EMIGREES</b>		pl	<b>EMIGREE</b> , one of the (female) natives of France who were opposed to the first Revolution, and who left their country in consequence
<b>ENCOLPIA</b>		pl	<b>ENCOLPION</b> , a reliquary; a cross worn on the breast
<b>EXAMETRE</b>	s	n	ten to the power of eighteen metres
<b>EYELINES</b>		pl	<b>EYELINE</b> , the line of sight
<b>FREEMIUM</b>	s	n	a business model in which a basic service is provided free of charge, with extra services available to paying subscribers
<b>GARAGIER</b>		adj	<b>GARAGEY</b> , in the garage style of music
<b>HUMUSIER</b>		adj	<b>HUMUSY</b> , having much humus

<b>IMIPENEM</b>	s	n	a drug used to kill bacteria
<b>IVORIENT</b>		adj	IVORY, having the colour of ivory
<b>KILIKITI</b>	s	n	a Polynesian version of cricket played by teams of 15-20 players
<b>KNEELIKE</b>		adj	like a knee
<b>LINENIER</b>		adj	LINENY, like linen
<b>LIONLIER</b>		adj	LIONLY, like a lion; fierce
<b>LOBELIKE</b>		adj	like a lobe
<b>LOOPLIKE</b>		adj	like a loop
<b>LUTELIKE</b>		adj	like a lute
<b>MALTIPOO</b>	s	n	a dog that is a cross between a Maltese and a poodle
<b>MELONIER</b>		adj	MELONY, like a melon
<b>MOLELIKE</b>		adj	like a mole
<b>MUZAKIER</b>		adj	MUZAKY, cheap and sentimental
<b>NIHONIUM</b>	s	n	a highly radioactive element, of which only a few atoms have ever been produced
<b>NONAVIAN</b>		adj	not of or relating to birds
<b>OCHERIER</b>		adj	OCHERY, containing or resembling ocher
<b>OMNIANAS</b>		pl	OMNIANA, miscellaneous collectable items about all sorts of things
<b>OXYANION</b>	s	n	an anion containing one or more oxygen atoms bonded to another element (as in the sulphate and carbonate ions)
<b>PECTINEI</b>		pl	PECTINEUS, a large flat muscle in the thigh
<b>PETITIOS</b>		pl	PETITIO, a short form of petitio principii, a form of fallacious reasoning in which the conclusion has been assumed in the premises; begging the question
<b>PIEROGEN</b>		pl	PIEROG, a large Russian pie, stuffed with meat, fish, eggs, or cabbage
<b>PIKELIKE</b>		adj	like a pike
<b>POMELIKE</b>		adj	like a pome, any fruit of the apple family
<b>POOTERED</b>		vf	POOTER, to hurry away
<b>RAKELIKE</b>		adj	like a rake
<b>REMAINER</b>	s	n	one who remains
<b>RESINIER</b>		adj	RESINY, full of resin
<b>RIVERIER</b>		adj	RIVERY, like a river; full of rivers
<b>ROBELIKE</b>		adj	like a robe
<b>ROGUIEST</b>		adj	ROGUY, roguish
<b>ROSINIER</b>		adj	ROSINY, like rosin, or having its qualities
<b>SATINIER</b>		adj	SATINY, resembling satin
<b>SAVASANA</b>	s	n	a meditative posture in which one lies on one's back that is typically considered the final resting pose in yoga
<b>SEABREAM</b>	s	n	a popular food fish
<b>SOOKIEST</b>		adj	SOOKY, given to petulant complaining
<b>THEANINE</b>	s	n	an amino acid with health benefits
<b>TIGERIER</b>		adj	TIGERY, like a tiger
<b>TISSUIER</b>		adj	TISSUEY, of or like tissue
<b>TITUPIER</b>		adj	TITUPY, gay, lively, unsteady
<b>TRIFOLIA</b>		pl	TRIFOLIUM, any leguminous plant of the large genus Trifolium, characterized by trifoliate leaves
<b>UMBERIER</b>		adj	UMBERY, of or pertaining to umber
<b>UMEBOSHI</b>	s	n	(Japanese) a pickled ume fruit, having a distinctive sour and salty

			flavour
<b>UNPOURED</b>		adj	not poured
<b>UNTOOLED</b>		adj	not tooled
<b>UPPITIER</b>		adj	UPPITY, conceited, haughty
<b>VAPORIER</b>		adj	VAPORY, full of vapors
<b>VOLELIKE</b>		adj	like a vole
<b>VOMITIER</b>		adj	VOMITY, resembling or smelling of vomit
<b>WAFERIER</b>		adj	WAFERY, thin, wafer-like

## UNIQUE CSW19 HOOKS TO TWOs, THREEs, FOURs AND FIVEs

(new CSW19 words, and new CSW19 hooks to existing CSW15 words, are shown in upper case bold)

### TWOS

B-ae  
V-ax  
  ba-**E**  
  ba-**O**  
  do-**X**  
Z-en  
d-**EW**  
e-**EW**  
  **EW**-e  
f-**EW**  
h-**EW**  
j-**EW**  
  **EW**-k  
l-**EW**  
m-**EW**  
n-**EW**  
p-**EW**  
r-**EW**  
s-**EW**  
t-**EW**  
  **EW**-t  
y-**EW**  
U-me  
  **OK**-a  
b-**OK**  
  **OK**-e  
r-**OK**  
w-**OK**  
y-**OK**  
D-ox  
  um-**E**  
  **ZE**-a  
  **ZE**-d  
  **ZE**-e  
  **ZE**-k  
  **ZE**-l  
  **ZE**-N  
  **ZE**-p  
  **ZE**-x

### THREES

C-als  
  **BAE**-l  
  **BAE**-S  
  **BAO**-S  
  cal-S

**DOX**-y  
Z-ens  
B-lud  
  mac-**A**  
U-mes  
  ped-**I**  
f-**UME**  
r-**UME**  
  **UME**-S  
  **ZEN**-S

### FOURS

L-aval  
L-axed  
V-axes  
  baye-**R**  
  bhat-**S**  
  **BLUD**-e  
  **BLUD**-S  
  **BLUD**-y  
  boke-**H**  
  cero-**C**  
  dern-**Y**  
  earn-**T**  
  **FIFI**-S  
  flee-**K**  
  flex-**I**  
  fone-**S**  
  **GYAN**-S  
B-hats  
  jake-**R**  
  lava-**L**  
F-leek  
B-luds  
  **MACA**-S  
  **MACA**-w  
B-okeh  
F-ones  
b-**OWIE**  
d-**OWIE**  
r-**OWIE**  
  **OWIE**-S  
t-**OWIE**  
y-**OWIE**  
z-**OWIE**  
D-oxes  
  **PEDI**-S

**ROHE**-S  
  roid-**S**  
  sook-**Y**  
A-spie  
  **TIFO**-S  
  toho-**S**  
  turn-**T**  
f-**UMES**  
r-**UMES**  
  wali-**E**  
  woke-**R**

### FIVES

S-abler  
C-apish  
  **ASPIE**-S  
w-**ASPIE**  
L-axing  
e-**BAYER**  
  bayes-**T**  
  bodhi-**S**  
  **BOKEH**-S  
  brond-**E**  
  buffa-**S**  
  **CEROC**-S  
  chiao-**S**  
  chock-**Y**  
  **DERNY**-S  
  **DHABA**-S  
  doner-**S**  
l-**EARNT**  
  **EXOME**-S  
  fakes-**T**  
  **FARRO**-S  
  **FARRO**-w  
  **FLEEK**-S  
  **FLEXI**-S  
  frown-**Y**  
  hands-**Y**  
  **HYGGE**-S  
  iliac-**I**  
  **INCEL**-S  
  **INSPO**-S  
  jakes-**T**  
  judge-**Y**  
F-leeks  
F-lexis

S-lingy  
B-loggy  
  match-**A**  
  metic-**A**  
  **NDUJA**-S  
B-okehs  
D-oners  
D-ooses  
r-**OWIES**  
t-**OWIES**  
y-**OWIES**  
  **PARMA**-S  
  petti-**S**  
  **PLUTO**-n  
  **PLUTO**-S  
  **QAPIK**-S  
P-reggo  
  **RELLO**-S  
  rieve-**D**  
a-**ROIDS**  
d-**ROIDS**  
B-ronde  
A-ruana  
  sable-**R**  
  scoat-**S**  
  sling-**Y**  
A-spies  
  **SWOLE**-R  
  thing-**O**  
  **TIFOS**-i  
  **TIFOS**-o  
  **UNSAW**-n  
  **UNSEE**-l  
  **UNSEE**-n  
  **UNSEE**-S  
  vegie-**R**  
  volti-**S**  
  **WALIE**-r  
  **WALIE**-s  
  whirr-**A**

**CSW15 WORDS THAT NOW TAKE  
AN -S HOOK IN CSW19  
2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 AND 8 LETTER WORDS ONLY**  
The S's are shown so you might better envisage the valid words

**TWOS**

None

**THREES**

CAL s

**FOURS**

BHAT s

FONE s

ROID s

TOHO s

**FIVES**

BODHI s

BUFFA s

CHIAO s

DONER s

PETTI s

SCEAT s

VOLTI s

**SIXES**

CRIBLE s

FUSUMA s

GALANT s

GRANUM s

GREEBO s

HANGUL s

HANIWA s

HIKING s

HOOROO s

README s

SCEATT s

SPUTUM s

TAIHOA s

TUFOLI s

UNDATE s

UPGIRT s

VALIUM s

VEDUTA s

**SEVENS**

CHOCKER s

COLOBID s

FILMING s

FLEETER s

MAKHANI s

MOTORIC s

NEUSTIC s

OMNIANA s

ONBOARD s

PUNCTUM s

SAYABLE s

SHAMING s

SHEEPLE s

SKIWEAR s

UPSKIRT s

**EIGHTS**

ABDICANT s

BULIMIAC s

BULLYING s

CHROMOLY s

CHUGGING s

CIBORIUM s

COLUMNAL s

COUNTING s

CRUSHING s

DAWDLING s

DOCHMIAC s

FISTIANA s

FOLKLIFE s

MAKEABLE s

NONELECT s

NONTOXIC s

NUNDINAL s

OVERTHIN s

PRECAVAL s

PRELUDIO s

PROFORMA s

REZONING s

RIPARIAL s

STOTINKA s

SUCHLIKE s

SWATHING s

TERRASSE s

THALLINE s

UDDERFUL s

YODELING s

ZAIBATSU s

**SEVEN LETTER SOLUTIONS UNIQUE TO CSW19  
BASED ON THE TOP 250 CSW19 6-LETTER STEMS**

**+ = additional anagram to existing CSW15 solution(s)**

**new = unique CSW19 solution for this combination**

new	ABBEIRT	TABBIER
+	ABEIRTT	BITRATE
+	ACEINNR	NANCIER
+	ADEEMRS	READMES
+	ADEIPRS	SAPIDER
+	ADEIRST	TRADIES
+	ADEGNST	DANGEST
+	ADENSTU	UNDATES
+	ADEEGNR	AGENDER
+	ABEEIST	ABIETES
+	ACEIMST	METICAS
+	AEINPRT	INAPTER
+	AEINSTT	TANTIES
new	AJNORST	TROJANS
+	DEEINRS	DERNIES
new	DEIKORS	SKODIER
+	DEIORSW	WORDIES
+	BDENORS	BRONDES
+	EEGILNS	EELINGS
+	EEINPRT	TERPINE
+	EILNORS	SONLIER
+	EEINOPR	PERONEI
+	ELNORST	LORNEST

**UNIQUE CSW19 7-LETTER WORDS  
FROM TOP 10000 LIKELY BONUS WORDS  
(showing CSW15 anagrams in lower case)**

***Advice: Focus initially on those words that have no CSW15 anagrams)***

AABNORS	RABONAS		diapers		dowries
AACEGNT	CATAGEN		praised		rowdies
AAEGNNS	ANAGENS	ADEIRST	TRADIES		weirdos
AAFINST	ANTIFAS		aridest	DELOPTU	PLUTOED
AAHIOST	TAIHOAS		asterid	EEEGIMR	EMIGREE
ABDELRU	DELUBRA		astride	EEEILNY	EYELINE
	durable		diaster	EEGILNS	EELINGS
ABEEIST	ABIETES		disrate		leesing
	beastie		staider		seeling
ABEILLR	BALLIER		staired	EEGISTV	VEGIEST
	braille		tardies		vestige
	liberal		tirades	EEGLNOT	TELOGEN
ABEIRTT	BITRATE	ADENSTU	UNDATES	EEGNOPR	PEROGEN
	battier		saunted	EEINOPR	PERONEI
	biretta		unsated		pereion
	ratbite	ADESTUV	VEDUTAS		pioneer
ACEIMST	METICAS	AIEGINN	FENINGA	EEINPRT	TERPINE
	acmites	AEINPRT	INAPTER		inepter
	etacism		painter	EELNPST	PENTELS
	micates		pertain	EGILOOS	LOGGIES
	sematic		repaint		goolies
ACEINNR	NANCIER	AEINSTT	TANTIES		ologies
	cannier		instate	EGIORRU	ROGUIER
	narcein		satinet	EHIRSTT	THETRIS
ADEEGNR	AGENDER	AENOPSY	NYAOPES		hitters
	angered	AENPRTW	ENWRAPT		shitter
	derange	AILOPRT	TOPRAIL		tithers
	enraged	AINPRTW	INWRAPT	EIILPST	PILIEST
	grandee	BDENORR	BRONDER		spilite
	grenade	BDENORS	BRONDES	EIIOPTT	PETITIO
ADEEMRS	READMES		bonders	EIIORRV	IVORIER
	medresa	BEEGORS	GREBOES	EIKOORS	SOOKIER
	remades		GREEBOS		koories
	remeads	BENOOST	BOONEST		rookies
	smeared		obentos	EILNORS	SONLIER
ADEENNT	TENENDA	DEEHORT	OTHERED		lienors
ADEGNNR	RENDANG	DEEINRS	DERNIES		nerolis
ADEGNST	DANGEST		deniers	ELNORST	LORNEST
	stanged		nereids		lentors
ADEIPRS	SAPIDER		resined	ELOPSTU	PLUTOES
	aspired	DEIKORS	SKODIER		tupelos
	despair	DEIORSW	WORDIES		

**EIGHT LETTER SOLUTIONS UNIQUE TO CSW  
BASED ON TOP 250 CSW19 7-LETTER STEMS**

**+ = additional anagram to existing CSW15 solution(s)**

**new = unique CSW19 solution for this combination**

+	ACEINNST	NANCIEST
new	ADEHINRS	HANDSIER
new	ABDEIORS	BOARDIES
+	AEENRSTV	RAVENEST
+	AEIINRST	SATINIER
+	AEINPSTT	INAPTEST
new	AEIPRSTT	PARTIEST
+	AEIRRSTW	SWARTIER
+	ABEIRSTT	BITRATES
new	AILOPRST	TOPRAILS
new	CEINOSTV	COINVEST
+	EEILNRST	RELISTEN
new	EEINPRST	TERPINES
+	EGHINORT	OTHERING
+	CEHIORST	OCHRIEST
new	EILNOSST	SONLIEST
+	EGIORSTU	ROGUIEST

**UNIQUE CSW19 8-LETTER WORDS  
FROM TOP 10000 LIKELY BONUS WORDS  
(showing CSW15 anagrams in lower case)**

***Advice: Focus initially on those words that have no CSW15 anagrams***

AACEGNST	CATAGENS	BDENORST	BRONDEST
AACELORV	CAVEOLAR	BEEILRRT	TREBLIER
	cavalero		terrible
AADEHIOT	TAIHOAED	CEEIINPT	PECTINEI
ABDEIORS	BOARDIES	CEHIORST	OCHRIEST
ABDENOTW	BEATDOWN		rotchies
	downbeat		theorics
ABEIRSTT	BITRATES	CEILOORR	COLORIER
	birettas	CEINOSTV	COINVEST
ACDEEIRR	CEDARIER	DEEOOPRT	POOTERED
ACEIKLOT	COATLIKE	DEGIPRTU	UPGIRTED
ACEILNOP	ENCOLPIA	DELNOOTU	UNTOOLED
ACEINNST	NANCIEST	EEEILNSY	EYELINES
	ancients	EEGIIRRT	TIGERIER
	canniest	EEGINOPR	PIEROGEN
	insectan		perigone
	instance	EEGLNOST	TELOGENS
ADEGNNRS	RENDANGS	EEIILNNR	LINENIER
ADEGNSTU	UNSTAGED	EEIINRRS	RESINIER
ADEHINRS	HANDSIER	EEILMNOR	MELONIER
ADGINNTU	UNDATING		lemonier
	daunting	EEILNRST	RELISTEN
AEEHINNT	THEANINE		enlister
AEEIMNRR	REMAINER		listener
AEENRSTV	RAVENEST		reenlist
	aventres		silenter
	veterans	EEINPRST	TERPINES
AEIINRST	SATINIER	EGHINORT	OTHERING
	inertias		thongier
	rainiest		throeing
AEINPSTT	INAPTEST	EGIILNRS	SLINGIER
	patients		resiling
AEIOPRRV	VAPORIER		riesling
AEIPRSTT	PARTIEST	EGIORSTU	ROGUIEST
AEIRRSTW	SWARTIER		goustier
	strawier	EIILLNOR	LIONLIER
AEMNNRST	TRANSMEN	EIIMORTV	VOMITIER
	manrents	EIINORRS	ROSIENIER
	remnants	EIIOPSTT	PETITIOS
AENNOSTT	NONSTATE	EIIORSTV	IVORIEST
AFIILORT	TRIFOLIA	EIIRSSTU	TISSUIER
AILOPRST	TOPRAILS	EILNOSST	SONLIEST

## IMPACTS OF NEW CSW19 WORDS ON EXISTING CSW15 WORDS (OF 2-8 LETTERS)

This section sets out the implications of new CSW19 words for existing CSW15 words, where the latter are gaining (or in a few cases losing) an inflection or variant.

Note: This update sees the inclusion of a number of newly allowed comparatives and superlatives of multisyllabic adjectives, some of which may seem unnatural or odd. Some of these are explicitly present in NWL2018, the American word list; others have been inferred by the Dictionary Committee in the interests of greater consistency with the American list.

CSW15 WORD	IMPACT	> new CSW19 WORD(S)
<b>ABDICANT</b>	now a noun	<b>ABDICANTS</b>
<b>ABIES</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>ABIETES</b>
<b>ACTORLY</b>	now compares	<b>ACTORLIER ACTORLIEST</b>
<b>ACTRESSY</b>	now compares	<b>ACTRESSIER ACTRESSIEST</b>
<b>AIRBALL</b>	now a verb	<b>AIRBALLED AIRBALLING</b>
<b>AJI</b>	additional plural	<b>AJIES</b>
<b>ALMIGHTY</b>	now compares	<b>ALMIGHTIER ALMIGHTIEST</b>
<b>AMBERY</b>	now compares	<b>AMBERIER AMBERIEST</b>
<b>ANTIQUEY</b>	now compares	<b>ANTIQUIER ANTIQUIEST</b>
<b>ARROWY</b>	now compares	<b>ARROWIER ARROWIEST</b>
<b>ASPHYXY</b>	now a verb	<b>ASPHYXIED ASPHYXYING</b>
<b>AUTUMNY</b>	now compares	<b>AUTUMNIER AUTUMNIEST</b>
<b>BABESIA</b>	additional plural	<b>BABESIAE</b>
<b>BADGERLY</b>	now compares	<b>BADGERLIER BADGERLIEST</b>
<b>BALLY</b>	now compares	<b>BALLIER BALLIEST</b>
<b>BALSAMY</b>	now compares	<b>BALSAMIER BALSAMIEST</b>
<b>BANDSAW</b>	now a verb	<b>BANDSAWED BANDSAWING</b>
<b>BANKERLY</b>	now compares	<b>BANKERLIER BANKERLIEST</b>
<b>BASHFUL</b>	now compares	<b>BASHFULLER BASHFULLEST</b>
<b>BAY</b>	now compares	<b>BAYER BAYEST</b>
<b>BEGGARLY</b>	now compares	<b>BEGGARLIER BEGGARLIEST</b>
<b>BEHIGHT</b>	new inflection	<b>BEHIGHTED</b>
<b>BEMEDAL</b>	new inflection	<b>BEMEDALING</b>
<b>BEZZAZZ</b>	new variant	<b>BIZZAZZ</b>
<b>BHAT</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>BHATS</b>
<b>BIGGETY</b>	now compares	<b>BIGGETIER BIGGETIEST</b>
<b>BISCUITY</b>	now compares	<b>BISCUITIER BISCUITIEST</b>
<b>BLADDERY</b>	now compares	<b>BLADDERIER BLADDERIEST</b>
<b>BLOOD</b>	new variant	<b>BLUD</b>
<b>BLOSSOMY</b>	now compares	<b>BLOSSOMIER BLOSSOMIEST</b>
<b>BODHI</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>BODHIS</b>
<b>BOFFINY</b>	now compares	<b>BOFFINIER BOFFINIEST</b>
<b>BOON</b>	now compares	<b>BOONEST</b> (BOONER already good as noun)

<b>BOULDERY</b>	now compares	<b>BOULDERIER BOULDERIEST</b>
<b>BUFFA</b>	additional plural	<b>BUFFAS</b>
<b>BULIMIAC</b>	now a noun	<b>BULIMIACS</b>
<b>BULLOCKY</b>	now also adjective and compares	<b>BULLOCKIER BULLOCKIEST</b>
<b>BULLYING</b>	now a noun	<b>BULLYINGS</b>
<b>BULRUSHY</b>	now compares	<b>BULRUSHIER BULRUSHIEST</b>
<b>BURKINI</b>	new variant	<b>BURQUINI</b>
<b>BUTTONY</b>	now compares	<b>BUTTONIER BUTTONIEST</b>
<b>CABBAGY</b>	now compares	<b>CABBAGIER CABBAGIEST</b>
<b>CABBAGEY</b>	now compares	<b>CABBAGIER CABBAGIEST</b>
<b>CAL</b>	now a noun	<b>CALS</b>
<b>CALVARIA</b>	additional plural	<b>CALVARIAE</b>
<b>CANKERY</b>	now compares	<b>CANKERIER CANKERIEST</b>
<b>CAPEESH</b>	new variants	<b>CAPICHE CAPISH</b>
<b>CATFISH</b>	now also verb	<b>CATFISHED CATFISHING</b>
<b>CEDARY</b>	now compares	<b>CEDARIER CEDARIEST</b>
<b>CHATTERY</b>	now compares	<b>CHATTERIER CHATTERIEST</b>
<b>CHEDDARY</b>	now compares	<b>CHEDDARIER CHEDDARIEST</b>
<b>CHETRUM</b>	additional plural	<b>CHHERTUM</b>
<b>CHIAO</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>CHIAOS</b>
<b>CHIFFONY</b>	now compares	<b>CHIFFONNIEST</b> (CHIFFONNIER already valid as noun)
<b>CHINTZY</b>	new adverb	<b>CHINTZILY</b>
<b>CHIPPER</b>	now compares	<b>CHIPPERER CHIPPEREST</b>
<b>CHIRRUPY</b>	now compares	<b>CHIRRUPIER CHIRRUPIEST</b>
<b>CHOCKER</b>	new variant	<b>CHOCKERS</b>
<b>CHROMOLY</b>	additional plural	<b>CHROMOLYS</b>
<b>CHUGGING</b>	now a noun	<b>CHUGGINGS</b>
<b>CIBORIUM</b>	additional plural	<b>CIBORIUMS</b>
<b>CIDERY</b>	now compares	<b>CIDERIER CIDERIEST</b>
<b>CINDERY</b>	now compares	<b>CINDERIER CINDERIEST</b>
<b>CIRCUSSY</b>	now compares	<b>CIRCUSSIER CIRCUSSIEST</b>
<b>CIRCUSY</b>	now compares	<b>CIRCUSIER CIRCUSIEST</b>
<b>CITRUSSY</b>	now compares	<b>CITRUSSIER CITRUSSIEST</b>
<b>CITRUSY</b>	now compares	<b>CITRUSIER CITRUSIEST</b>
<b>CLATTERY</b>	now compares	<b>CLATTERIER CLATTERIEST</b>
<b>CLOVERY</b>	now compares	<b>CLOVERIER CLOVERIEST</b>
<b>CLUMPER</b>	now a verb	<b>CLUMPERED CLUMPERING</b>
<b>CLUSTERY</b>	now compares	<b>CLUSTERIER CLUSTERIEST</b>
<b>CLUTTERY</b>	now compares	<b>CLUTTERIER CLUTTERIEST</b>
<b>COLOBID</b>	now a noun	<b>COLOBIDS</b>
<b>COLORY</b>	now compares	<b>COLORIER COLORIEST</b>
<b>COLOURY</b>	now compares	<b>COLOURIER COLOURIEST</b>
<b>COLUMNAL</b>	now a noun	<b>COLUMNALS</b>
<b>COPPERY</b>	now compares	<b>COPPERIER COPPERIEST</b>
<b>COSSET</b>	new inflection	<b>COSSETTING</b>
<b>COTTAGEY</b>	now compares	<b>COTTAGIER COTTAGIEST</b>
<b>COTTONY</b>	now compares	<b>COTTONIER COTTONIEST</b>
<b>COUNTING</b>	now a noun	<b>COUNTINGS</b>

<b>COVERT</b>	now compares	<b>COVERTER COVERTEST</b>
<b>COWARDLY</b>	now compares	<b>COWARDLIER COWARDLIEST</b>
<b>CRAMPON</b>	new inflection	<b>CRAMPONNED</b>
<b>CRAVEN</b>	now compares	<b>CRAVENER CRAVENEST</b>
<b>CRAY</b>	now adjective	<b>CRAYEST</b> (CRAYER already valid as noun)
<b>CRIBLE</b>	now a noun	<b>CRIBLES</b>
<b>CRUSHING</b>	now a noun	<b>CRUSHINGS</b>
<b>CUSHIONY</b>	now compares	<b>CUSHIONIER CUSHIONIEST</b>
<b>CUSTARDY</b>	now compares	<b>CUSTARDIER CUSTARDIEST</b>
<b>DANG</b>	now compares	<b>DANGEST</b> (DANGER already valid as noun)
<b>DAWDLING</b>	now a noun	<b>DAWDLINGS</b>
<b>DELUBRUM</b>	additional plural	<b>DELUBRA</b>
<b>DOCHMIAC</b>	now a noun	<b>DOCHMIACS</b>
<b>DONER</b>	now a noun	<b>DONERS</b>
<b>DOOS</b>	now a singular noun	<b>DOOSES</b>
<b>DOTARDLY</b>	now compares	<b>DOTARDLIER DOTARDLIEST</b>
<b>DOVEISH</b>	new adverb	<b>DOVEISHLY</b>
<b>DOVISH</b>	new adverb	<b>DOVISHLY</b>
<b>DRECKISH</b>	loses variant	No <b>DREKKISH</b> now
<b>EARN</b>	new inflection	<b>EARNT</b>
<b>EARWIGGY</b>	now compares	<b>EARWIGGIER EARWIGGIEST</b>
<b>EAVE</b>	now a verb	<b>EAVING</b> (EAVED already valid)
<b>EEEW</b>	new variant	<b>EW</b>
<b>ELFISH</b>	now a noun	<b>ELFISHES</b>
<b>ELVISH</b>	now a noun	<b>ELVISHES</b>
<b>ENCOLPION</b>	additional plural	<b>ENCOLPIA</b>
<b>ENWRAP</b>	new inflection	<b>ENWRAPT</b>
<b>EPIPLOON</b>	additional plural	<b>EPIPLOA</b>
<b>FAGGOTY</b>	now compares	<b>FAGGOTIER FAGGOTIEST</b>
<b>FAKE</b>	now compares	<b>FAKEST</b> (FAKER already valid as noun)
<b>FASHIONY</b>	now compares	<b>FASHIONIER FASHIONIEST</b>
<b>FATHERLY</b>	now compares	<b>FATHERLIER FATHERLIEST</b>
<b>FATWA</b>	new inflection	<b>FATWAED</b>
<b>FENING</b>	additional plural	<b>FENINGA</b>
<b>FERRETY</b>	now compares	<b>FERRETIER FERRETIEST</b>
<b>FILMING</b>	now a noun	<b>FILMINGS</b>
<b>FISTIANA</b>	now singular noun	<b>FISTIANAS</b>
<b>FLAVORY</b>	now compares	<b>FLAVORIER FLAVORIEST</b>
<b>FLAVOURY</b>	now compares	<b>FLAVOURIER FLAVOURIEST</b>
<b>FLEETER</b>	now a noun	<b>FLEETERS</b>
<b>FLICKERY</b>	now compares	<b>FLICKERIER FLICKERIEST</b>
<b>FLUSTERY</b>	now compares	<b>FLUSTERIER FLUSTERIEST</b>
<b>FLUTTERY</b>	now compares	<b>FLUTTERIER FLUTTERIEST</b>
<b>FOLKLIFE</b>	additional plural	<b>FOLKLIFES</b>
<b>FONE</b>	now a singular noun	<b>FONES</b>
<b>FOREL</b>	now a verb	<b>FORELLED FORELLING</b>
<b>FROLICKY</b>	now compares	<b>FROLICKIER FROLICKIEST</b>
<b>FROUZY</b>	new adverb	<b>FROUZILY</b>

<b>FROWSY</b>	new adverb	<b>FROWSILY</b>
<b>FURROWY</b>	now compares	<b>FURROWIER FURROWIEST</b>
<b>FUSKER</b>	now a verb	<b>FUSKERED FUSKERING</b>
<b>FUSUMA</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>FUSUMAS</b>
<b>GADGETY</b>	now compares	<b>GADGETIER GADGETIEST</b>
<b>GALANT</b>	now a noun	<b>GALANTS</b>
<b>GARAGEY</b>	now compares	<b>GARAGIER GARAGIEST</b>
<b>GARBAGEY</b>	now compares	<b>GARBAGIER GARBAGIEST</b>
<b>GARBAGY</b>	now compares	<b>GARBAGIER GARBAGIEST</b>
<b>GASLIGHT</b>	now a verb	<b>GASLIGHTED GASLIGHTING</b> ( <b>GASLIT</b> already valid)
<b>GENOTYPE</b>	now a verb	<b>GENOTYPED GENOTYPING</b>
<b>GINGERLY</b>	now compares	<b>GINGERLIER GINGERLIEST</b>
<b>GINGERY</b>	now compares	<b>GINGERIER GINGERIEST</b>
<b>GLIMMERY</b>	now compares	<b>GLIMMERIER GLIMMERIEST</b>
<b>GOPIK</b>	new variant	<b>QAPIK</b>
<b>GOSPELLY</b>	now compares	<b>GOSPELLIER GOSPELLIEST</b>
<b>GOSSIPY</b>	now compares	<b>GOSSIPIER GOSSIPIEST</b>
<b>GRANUM</b>	additional plural	<b>GRANUMS</b>
<b>GRAVELLY</b>	now compares	<b>GRAVELLIER GRAVELLIEST</b>
<b>GREBO</b>	additional plural	<b>GREBOES</b>
<b>GREEBO</b>	additional plural	<b>GREEBOS</b>
<b>GRIZ</b>	new plural, previously invariant (though <b>GRIZES</b> is good as verb)	<b>GRIZZES</b>
<b>GUTTERY</b>	now compares	<b>GUTTERIER GUTTERIEST</b>
<b>HAIIDUK</b>	new variant	<b>HEIDUC</b>
<b>HALIOTIS</b>	loses its plurals and is now invariant	Now no <b>HALIOTES</b> or <b>HALIOTISES</b>
<b>HAMMY</b>	now also a noun	<b>HAMMIES</b>
<b>HANGUL</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>HANGULS</b>
<b>HANIWA</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>HANIWAS</b>
<b>HASSOCKY</b>	now compares	<b>HASSOCKIER HASSOCKIEST</b>
<b>HATCHETY</b>	now compares	<b>HATCHETIER HATCHETIEST</b>
<b>HICCUPY</b>	now compares	<b>HICCUPIER HICCUPIEST</b>
<b>HIJINKS</b>	new variant	<b>HIGHJINKS</b>
<b>HIKING</b>	now a noun	<b>HIKINGS</b>
<b>HILLOCKY</b>	now compares	<b>HILLOCKIER HILLOCKIEST</b>
<b>HOBNOBBY</b>	now compares	<b>HOBNOBBIER HOBNOBBIEST</b>
<b>HOOROO</b>	now a verb	<b>HOOROOED HOOROOING</b>
<b>HUMMOCKY</b>	now compares	<b>HUMMOCKIER HUMMOCKIEST</b>
<b>HUMUSY</b>	now compares	<b>HUMUSIER HUMUSIEST</b>
<b>HYPER</b>	now compares	<b>HYPERER HYPEREST</b>
<b>ILIACUS</b>	additional plural	<b>ILIACI</b>
<b>IMMATURE</b>	now compares	<b>IMMATURER IMMATUREST</b>
<b>IMMODEST</b>	now compares	<b>IMMODESTER IMMODESTEST</b>
<b>IMMUNE</b>	now compares	<b>IMMUNER IMMUNEST</b>
<b>IMPROPER</b>	now compares	<b>IMPROPERER IMPROPEREST</b>

<b>INAPT</b>	now compares	<b>INAPTER INAPTEST</b>
<b>INHUMANE</b>	now compares	<b>INHUMANER INHUMANEST</b>
<b>INKHOSI</b>	additional plural	<b>AMAKHOSI</b>
<b>INSECURE</b>	now compares	<b>INSECURER INSECUREST</b>
<b>INSIPID</b>	now compares	<b>INSIPIDER INSIPIDEST</b>
<b>INVALID</b>	now compares	<b>INVALIDER INVALIDEST</b>
<b>INVASIVE</b>	new adverb	<b>INVASIVELY</b>
<b>INWRAP</b>	new inflection	<b>INWRAPT</b>
<b>IONIC</b>	new adverb	<b>IONICALLY</b>
<b>IVORY</b>	now compares	<b>IVORIER IVORIEST</b>
<b>JAKE</b>	now compares	<b>JAKER JAKEST</b>
<b>JARGONY</b>	now compares	<b>JARGONIER JARGONIEST</b>
<b>JASPERY</b>	now compares	<b>JASPERIER JASPERIEST</b>
<b>JEALOUS</b>	now compares	<b>JEALOUSER JEALOUSEST</b>
<b>JIGJIG</b>	now noun only	Loses its verbal inflections <b>JIGJIGGED</b> and <b>JIGJIGGING</b>
<b>JOCOSE</b>	now compares	<b>JOCOSER JOCOSEST</b>
<b>JOCUND</b>	now compares	<b>JOCUNDER JOCUNDEST</b>
<b>JUDDERY</b>	now compares	<b>JUDDERIER JUDDERIEST</b>
<b>KEEPSAKY</b>	now compares	<b>KEEPSAKIER KEEPSAKIEST</b>
<b>KERNELLY</b>	now compares	<b>KERNELIER KERNELIEST</b>
<b>KETCHUPY</b>	now compares	<b>KETCHUPIER KETCHUPIEST</b>
<b>KEY</b>	now compares	<b>KEYEST</b> (KEYER already valid as noun)
<b>KITTENY</b>	now compares	<b>KITTENIER KITTENIEST</b>
<b>KOPIYKA</b>	additional plural	<b>KOPIYKY</b>
<b>LADDERY</b>	now compares	<b>LADDERIER LADDERIEST</b>
<b>LADDISH</b>	new adverb	<b>LADDISHLY</b>
<b>LAWYERLY</b>	now compares	<b>LAWYERLIER LAWYERLIEST</b>
<b>LAX</b>	now also a verb	<b>LAXED LAXING</b>
<b>LECYTHIS</b>	now a noun	<b>LECYTHISES</b>
<b>LIBELOUS</b>	new adverb	<b>LIBELOUSLY</b>
<b>LINENY</b>	now compares	<b>LINENIER LINENIEST</b>
<b>LIONLY</b>	now compares	<b>LIONLIER LIONLIEST</b>
<b>LIQUIDY</b>	now compares	<b>LIQUIDIER LIQUIDIEST</b>
<b>LITTERY</b>	now compares	<b>LITTERIER LITTERIEST</b>
<b>LOATHLY</b>	now compares	<b>LOATHLIER LOATHLIEST</b>
<b>LOLLOPY</b>	now compares	<b>LOLLOPIER LOLLOPIEST</b>
<b>LORN</b>	now compares	<b>LORNER LORNEST</b>
<b>LOZENGY</b>	now compares	<b>LOZENGIER LOZENGIEST</b>
<b>LUBBERLY</b>	now compares	<b>LUBBERLIER LUBBERLIEST</b>
<b>LULLING</b>	new adverb	<b>LULLINGLY</b>
<b>MACABRE</b>	now compares	<b>MACABRER MACABREST</b>
<b>MAIDENLY</b>	now compares	<b>MAIDENLIER MAIDENLIEST</b>
<b>MAKEABLE</b>	now a noun	<b>MAKEABLES</b>
<b>MAKHANI</b>	now a noun	<b>MAKHANIS</b>
<b>MANEUVER</b>	new variant	<b>MANOEUVER</b>
<b>MANFUL</b>	now compares	<b>MANFULLER MANFULLEST</b>
<b>MANNERLY</b>	now compares	<b>MANNERLIER MANNERLIEST</b>
<b>MARKA</b>	additional plural	<b>MARAKA</b>
<b>MARROWY</b>	now compares	<b>MARROWIER MARROWIEST</b>

<b>MARVELER</b>	new variant	<b>MARVELLER</b>
<b>MASTERLY</b>	now compares	<b>MASTERLIER MASTERLIEST</b>
<b>MATRONLY</b>	now compares	<b>MATRONLIER MATRONLIEST</b>
<b>MATTERY</b>	now compares	<b>MATTERIER MATTERIEST</b>
<b>MEADOWY</b>	now compares	<b>MEADOWIER MEADOWIEST</b>
<b>MELLOWY</b>	now compares	<b>MELLOWIER MELLOWIEST</b>
<b>MELONY</b>	now compares	<b>MELONIER MELONIEST</b>
<b>METICAL</b>	new variant	<b>METICA</b>
<b>MILDEWY</b>	now compares	<b>MILDEWIER MILDEWIEST</b>
<b>MORASSY</b>	now compares	<b>MORASSIER MORASSIEST</b>
<b>MORTARY</b>	now compares	<b>MORTARIER MORTARIEST</b>
<b>MOTHERLY</b>	now compares	<b>MOTHERLIER MOTHERLIEST</b>
<b>MOTHERY</b>	now compares	<b>MOTHERIER MOTHERIEST</b>
<b>MOTORIC</b>	now a noun	<b>MOTORICS</b>
<b>MUCKLE</b>	now compares	<b>MUCKLER MUCKLEST</b>
<b>MULLOCKY</b>	now compares	<b>MULLOCKIER MULLOCKIER</b>
<b>MUSTARDY</b>	now compares	<b>MUSTARDIER MUSTARDIER</b>
<b>MUTTONY</b>	now compares	<b>MUTTONIER MUTTONIER</b>
<b>MUZAKY</b>	now compares	<b>MUZAKIER MUZAKIEST</b>
<b>MYRRHY</b>	now compares	<b>MYRRHIER MYRRHIEST</b>
<b>NANCY</b>	now compares	<b>NANCIER NANCIEST</b>
<b>NATTERY</b>	now compares	<b>NATTERIER NATTERIEST</b>
<b>NEBBISHY</b>	now compares	<b>NEBBISHIER NEBBISHIEST</b>
<b>NEUSTIC</b>	now a noun	<b>NEUSTICS</b>
<b>NICKAR</b>	new variant	<b>NICKERNUT</b>
<b>NIGGERY</b>	now compares	<b>NIGGERIER NIGGERIEST</b>
<b>NONELECT</b>	now a noun	<b>NONELECTS</b>
<b>NONTOXIC</b>	now a noun	<b>NONTOXICS</b>
<b>NUGGETY</b>	now compares	<b>NUGGETIER NUGGETIEST</b>
<b>NUNCHUCKS</b>	now a plural with singular form	<b>NUNCHUCK</b>
<b>NUNDINAL</b>	now a noun	<b>NUNDINALS</b>
<b>NYMPHLY</b>	now compares	<b>NYMPHLIER NYMPHLIEST</b>
<b>OCHERY</b>	now compares	<b>OCHERIER OCHERIEST</b>
<b>OCHRY</b>	now compares	<b>OCHRIER OCHRIEST</b>
<b>OMNIANA</b>	now a singular noun	<b>OMNIANAS</b>
<b>ONBOARD</b>	now a verb	<b>ONBOARDED ONBOARDING</b>
<b>ORARIUM</b>	loses -S plural	Plural now only <b>ORARIA</b>
<b>OROTUND</b>	new adverb	<b>OROTUNDLY</b>
<b>OTHER</b>	now a verb	<b>OTHERED OTHERING</b>
<b>OUTCASTE</b>	new inflection	<b>OUTCASTEING</b>
<b>OVEREASY</b>	now compares	<b>OVEREASIER OVEREASIEST</b>
<b>OVERHOLY</b>	now compares	<b>OVERHOLIER OVERHOLIEST</b>
<b>VERTHIN</b>	now a verb	<b>VERTHINNED VERTHINNING VERTHINS</b>
<b>OVERWARY</b>	now compares	<b>OVERWARIER OVERWARIEST</b>
<b>OVERWILY</b>	now compares	<b>OVERWILIER OVERWILIEST</b>
<b>OVERWIND</b>	new inflection	<b>OVERWINDED</b>
<b>OVERWRAP</b>	new inflection	<b>OVERWRAPT</b>
<b>PANNUS</b>	additional plural	<b>PANNI</b>
<b>PAPRIKAS</b>	now singular noun	<b>PAPRIKASES</b>

<b>PARROTY</b>	now compares	<b>PARROTIER PARROTIEST</b>
<b>PARTY</b>	now compares	<b>PARTIEST</b> (PARTIER already valid as noun)
<b>PASSPORT</b>	now a verb	<b>PASSPORTED PASSPORTING</b>
<b>PASTORLY</b>	now compares	<b>PASTORLIER PASTORLIEST</b>
<b>PATRONLY</b>	now compares	<b>PATRONLIER PATRONLIEST</b>
<b>PEANUTTY</b>	now compares	<b>PEANUTTIER PEANUTTIEST</b>
<b>PEASANTY</b>	now compares	<b>PEASANTIER PEASANTIEST</b>
<b>PERFUMY</b>	now compares	<b>PERFUMIEST</b> (PERFUMIER already valid as noun)
<b>PEROG</b>	additional plural	<b>PEROGEN</b>
<b>PERONEUS</b>	additional plural	<b>PERONEI</b>
<b>PERSPIRY</b>	now compares	<b>PERSPIRIER PERSPIRIEST</b>
<b>PETTI</b>	now a singular noun	<b>PETTIS</b>
<b>PEWTERY</b>	now compares	<b>PEWTERIER PEWTERIEST</b>
<b>PICNICKY</b>	now compares	<b>PICNICKIER PICNICKIEST</b>
<b>PIEROG</b>	additional plural	<b>PIEROGEN</b>
<b>PILLOWY</b>	now compares	<b>PILLOWIER PILLOWIEST</b>
<b>PILY</b>	now compares	<b>PILIER PILIEST</b>
<b>PIZAZZY</b>	now compares	<b>PIZAZZIER PIZAZZIEST</b>
<b>PIZZAZZY</b>	now compares	<b>PIZZAZZIER PIZZAZZIEST</b>
<b>PLASTERY</b>	now compares	<b>PLASTERIER PLASTERIEST</b>
<b>PLOVERY</b>	now compares	<b>PLOVERIER PLOVERIEST</b>
<b>POMATUM</b>	now a verb	<b>POMATUMED POMATUMING</b>
<b>POOTER</b>	now a verb	<b>POOTERED POOTERING</b>
<b>PORRIDGY</b>	now compares	<b>PORRIDGIER PORRIDGIEST</b>
<b>POTHERY</b>	now compares	<b>POTHERIER POTHERIEST</b>
<b>POTHOS</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>POTHOSES</b>
<b>PRECAVAL</b>	now a noun	<b>PRECAVALS</b>
<b>PREGAME</b>	now a verb	<b>PREGAMED PREGAMING</b>
<b>PREGGY</b>	new variant	<b>PREGGO</b>
<b>PRELUDIO</b>	additional plural	<b>PRELUDIOS</b>
<b>PRIMROSY</b>	now compares	<b>PRIMROSIER PRIMROSIEST</b>
<b>PROFORMA</b>	now a noun	<b>PROFORMAS</b>
<b>PROSSIE</b>	new variant	<b>PROZZIE</b>
<b>PUDDINGY</b>	now compares	<b>PUDDINGIER PUDDINGIEST</b>
<b>PUNCTUM</b>	additional plural	<b>PUNCTUMS</b>
<b>PYGIDIUM</b>	loses -S plural	Plural now only <b>PYGIDIA</b>
<b>RABBITY</b>	now compares	<b>RABBITIER RABBITIEST</b>
<b>RAISINY</b>	now compares	<b>RAISINIER RAISINIEST</b>
<b>RAINBOWY</b>	now compares	<b>RAINBOWIER RAINBOWIEST</b>
<b>RANCEL</b>	now a verb	<b>RANCELLED RANCELLING</b>
<b>RASCALLY</b>	now has comparative	<b>RASCALLIER</b> (already had RASCALLIEST)
<b>RAVELLY</b>	now compares	<b>RAVELLIER RAVELLIEST</b>
<b>RAVEN</b>	now compares	<b>RAVENEST</b> (RAVENER already valid as noun)
<b>READERLY</b>	now compares	<b>READERLIER READERLIEST</b>
<b>README</b>	now a noun	<b>READMEES</b>
<b>REAL</b>	additional plural	<b>REAIS</b>

<b>RELLIE</b>	new variant	<b>RELLO</b>
<b>RESINY</b>	now compares	<b>RESINIER RESINIEST</b>
<b>REZONING</b>	now a noun	<b>REZONINGS</b>
<b>RHUBARBY</b>	now compares	<b>RHUBARBIER RHUBARBIEST</b>
<b>RIBBONY</b>	now compares	<b>RIBBONIER RIBBONIEST</b>
<b>RIEVE</b>	new inflection	<b>RIEVED</b>
<b>RINGLETY</b>	now compares	<b>RINGLETIER RINGLETIEST</b>
<b>RIPARIAL</b>	now a noun	<b>RIPARIALS</b>
<b>RIVERY</b>	now compares	<b>RIVERIER RIVERIEST</b>
<b>ROGUY</b>	now compares	<b>ROGUIER ROGUIEST</b>
<b>ROID</b>	now a noun	<b>ROIDS</b>
<b>ROLLICKY</b>	now compares	<b>ROLLICKIER ROLLICKIEST</b>
<b>ROSINY</b>	now compares	<b>ROSIER ROSIEST</b>
<b>ROTE</b>	new adverb	<b>ROTELY</b>
<b>ROTOLO</b>	additional plural	<b>ROTOLOI</b>
<b>RUBBISHY</b>	now compares	<b>RUBBISHIER RUBBISHIEST</b>
<b>RUMPY</b>	now also an adjective	<b>RUMPIER RUMPIEST</b>
<b>RUSSETY</b>	now compares	<b>RUSSETIER RUSSETIEST</b>
<b>SABLE</b>	now compares	<b>SABLER SABLEST</b>
<b>SAFFRONY</b>	now compares	<b>SAFFRONIER SAFFRONIEST</b>
<b>SAILORLY</b>	now compares	<b>SAILORLIER SAILORLIEST</b>
<b>SALLOWY</b>	now compares	<b>SALLOWIER SALLOWIEST</b>
<b>SALMONY</b>	now compares	<b>SALMONIER SALMONIEST</b>
<b>SAPID</b>	now compares	<b>SAPIDER SAPIDEST</b>
<b>SATINY</b>	now compares	<b>SATINIER SATINIEST</b>
<b>SAWDUSTY</b>	now compares	<b>SAWDUSTIER SAWDUSTIEST</b>
<b>SAYABLE</b>	now a noun	<b>SAYABLES</b>
<b>SCATTERY</b>	now compares	<b>SCATTERIER SCATTERIEST</b>
<b>SCEAT</b>	additional plural	<b>SCEATS</b>
<b>SCEATT</b>	additional plural	<b>SCEATTS</b>
<b>SCHLOCKY</b>	new variant	<b>SCHLOCKEY</b>
<b>SCODY</b>	new variant	<b>SKODY</b>
<b>SEAMANLY</b>	now compares	<b>SEAMANLIER SEAMANLIEST</b>
<b>SEAWEEDEY</b>	now compares	<b>SEAWEEDIER SEAWEEDIEST</b>
<b>SEECATCH</b>	additional plural	<b>SEECATCHES</b>
<b>SHAMING</b>	now a noun	<b>SHAMINGS</b>
<b>SHATTERY</b>	now compares	<b>SHATTERIER SHATTERIEST</b>
<b>SHEEPLE</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>SHEEPLIES</b>
<b>SHELTERY</b>	now compares	<b>SHELTERIER SHELTERIEST</b>
<b>SHTOOM</b>	now compares	<b>SHTOOMER SHTOOMEST</b>
<b>SHTUMM</b>	now compares	<b>SHTUMMER SHTUMMEST</b>
<b>SHUDDERY</b>	now compares	<b>SHUDDERIER SHUDDERIEST</b>
<b>SIDHUISM</b>	new variant	<b>SIDHUISM</b>
<b>SINTERY</b>	now compares	<b>SINTERIER SINTERIEST</b>
<b>SISTERLY</b>	now compares	<b>SISTERLIER SISTERLIEST</b>
<b>SKIWEAR</b>	now a noun	<b>SKIWEARS</b>
<b>SKYEY</b>	new comparative	<b>SKYEYER SKYEYEST</b>
<b>SLABBY</b>	now also a noun	<b>SLABBIES</b>
<b>SLIDDERY</b>	now compares	<b>SLIDDERIER SLIDDERIEST</b>
<b>SLUB</b>	now also adjective and	<b>SLUBBEST</b> (SLUBBER already

	compares	valid as verb)
<b>SLUMBERY</b>	now compares	<b>SLUMBERIER SLUMBERIEST</b>
<b>SMOTHERY</b>	now compares	<b>SMOTHERIER SMOTHERIEST</b>
<b>SNICKERY</b>	now compares	<b>SNICKERIER SNICKERIEST</b>
<b>SNIVELLY</b>	now compares	<b>SNIVELLIER SNIVELLIEST</b>
<b>SNIVELY</b>	now compares	<b>SNIVELIER SNIVELIEST</b>
<b>SNOCOACH</b>	new variant	<b>SNOWCOACH</b>
<b>SNUB</b>	as adjective, now compares	<b>SNUBBEST</b> (SNUBBER already valid as noun)
<b>SONLY</b>	now compares	<b>SONLIER SONLIEST</b>
<b>SPINACHY</b>	now compares	<b>SPINACHIER SPINACHIEST</b>
<b>SPUTTERY</b>	now compares	<b>SPUTTERIER SPUTTERIEST</b>
<b>SPUTUM</b>	additional plural	<b>SPUTUMS</b>
<b>STAGGERY</b>	now compares	<b>STAGGERIER STAGGERIEST</b>
<b>STARTLY</b>	now compares	<b>STARTLIER STARTLIEST</b>
<b>STATICKEY</b>	now compares	<b>STATICKEYIER STATICKEYIEST</b>
<b>STATUSY</b>	now compares	<b>STATUSIER STATUSIEST</b>
<b>STOMACHY</b>	now compares	<b>STOMACHIER STOMACHIEST</b>
<b>STOTINKA</b>	additional plural	<b>STOTINKAS</b>
<b>STUDENTY</b>	now compares	<b>STUDENTIER STUDENTIEST</b>
<b>SUCHLIKE</b>	now a noun	<b>SUCHLIKES</b>
<b>SULFURY</b>	now compares	<b>SULFURIER SULFURIEST</b>
<b>SULPHURY</b>	now compares	<b>SULPHURIER SULPHURIEST</b>
<b>SUMMERLY</b>	now compares	<b>SUMMERLIER SUMMERLIEST</b>
<b>SUNBEAMY</b>	now compares	<b>SUNBEAMIER SUNBEAMIEST</b>
<b>SUNSET</b>	now a verb	<b>SUNSETTED</b> (SUNSETTING already good as noun)
<b>SUNSHINY</b>	now compares	<b>SUNSHINIER SUNSHINIEST</b>
<b>SWARTY</b>	now compares	<b>SWARTIER SWARTIEST</b>
<b>SWATHING</b>	now a noun	<b>SWATHINGS</b>
<b>SWINGING</b>	now has comparative	<b>SWINGINGER</b> (SWINGINGEST already valid)
<b>TABBY</b>	now compares	<b>TABBIER TABBIEST</b>
<b>TABLOIDY</b>	now compares	<b>TABLOIDIER TABLOIDIEST</b>
<b>TACKETY</b>	now compares	<b>TACKETIER TACKETIEST</b>
<b>TAFFETY</b>	now compares	<b>TAFFETIER TAFFETIEST</b>
<b>TAIHOA</b>	now a verb	<b>TAIHOAED TAIHOAING TAIHOAS</b>
<b>TALLOWY</b>	now compares	<b>TALLOWIER TALLOWIEST</b>
<b>TASSELLY</b>	new variant	<b>TASELY</b>
<b>TASSELLY</b>	now compares	<b>TASSELLIER TASSELLIEST</b>
<b>TATTERY</b>	now compares	<b>TATTERIER TATTERIEST</b>
<b>TENENDUM</b>	new plural	<b>TENENDA</b>
<b>TERRASSE</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>TERRASSES</b>
<b>TESTATUM</b>	new plural	<b>TESTATA</b>
<b>TETRI</b>	new variant	<b>THETRI</b>
<b>THALLINE</b>	now a noun	<b>THALLINES</b>
<b>THEGNLY</b>	now compares	<b>THEGNLIER THEGNLIEST</b>
<b>THICKETY</b>	now compares	<b>THICKETIER THICKETIEST</b>
<b>THIG</b>	new inflection	<b>THIGGED</b>
<b>TICKLACE</b>	new variant	<b>TICKLEASS</b>

<b>TIGERLY</b>	now compares	<b>TIGERLIER TIGERLIEST</b>
<b>TIGERY</b>	now compares	<b>TIGERIER TIGERIEST</b>
<b>TIMBERY</b>	now compares	<b>TIMBERIER TIMBERIEST</b>
<b>TINDERY</b>	now compares	<b>TINDERIER TINDERIEST</b>
<b>TINSELLY</b>	now compares	<b>TINSELLIER TINSELLIEST</b>
<b>TINSELY</b>	now compares	<b>TINSELIER TINSELIEST</b>
<b>TISSUEY</b>	now compares	<b>TISSUIER TISSUIEST</b>
<b>TITTUPPY</b>	now compares	<b>TITTUPPIER TITTUPPIEST</b>
<b>TITTUPY</b>	now compares	<b>TITTUPIER TITTUPIEST</b>
<b>TITUPY</b>	now compares	<b>TITUPIER TITUPIEST</b>
<b>TOHO</b>	now a noun	<b>TOHOS</b>
<b>TOMATOEY</b>	now compares	<b>TOMATOIER TOMATOIEST</b>
<b>TOTTERY</b>	now compares	<b>TOTTERIER TOTTERIEST</b>
<b>TOURISTY</b>	now compares	<b>TOURISTIER TOURISTIEST</b>
<b>TREBLY</b>	now compares	<b>TREBLIER TREBLIEST</b>
<b>TRIFFIDY</b>	now compares	<b>TRIFFIDIER TRIFFIDIEST</b>
<b>TRIFOLIUM</b>	additional plural	<b>TRIFOLIA</b>
<b>TRIPPERY</b>	now compares	<b>TRIPPERIER TRIPPERIEST</b>
<b>TROLLOPY</b>	now compares	<b>TROLLOPIER TROLLOPIEST</b>
<b>TUFOLI</b>	new plural	<b>TUFOLIS</b>
<b>TUGRIK</b>	new variant	<b>TOGROG</b>
<b>TURNIPY</b>	now compares	<b>TURNIPIER TURNIPIEST</b>
<b>TURPS</b>	now invariant in plural	Loses <b>TURPSES</b>
<b>TUSSOCKY</b>	now compares	<b>TUSSOCKIER TUSSOCKIEST</b>
<b>TWANK</b>	now a verb	<b>TWANKED TWANKING</b>
<b>TWITTERY</b>	now compares	<b>TWITTERIER TWITTERIEST</b>
<b>UDDERFUL</b>	now a noun	<b>UDDERFULS</b>
<b>ULTRADRY</b>	now compares	<b>ULTRADRIER or ULTRADRYER ULTRADRIEST or ULTRADRYEST</b>
<b>UMBERY</b>	now compares	<b>UMBERIER UMBERIEST</b>
<b>UMPTY</b>	now compares	<b>UMPTIER UMPTIEST</b>
<b>UNCANDOUR</b>	new variant	<b>UNCANDOR</b>
<b>UNCRAZY</b>	now compares	<b>UNCRAZIER UNCRAZIEST</b>
<b>UNDATE</b>	now a verb	<b>UNDATED UNDATED UNDATED</b>
<b>UNFOND</b>	new adverb	<b>UNFONDLY</b>
<b>UNFUNNY</b>	new adverb	<b>UNFUNNILY</b>
<b>UNGENTLE</b>	now compares	<b>UNGENTLER UNGENTLEST</b>
<b>UNSAVORY</b>	now compares	<b>UNSAVORIER UNSAVORIEST</b>
<b>UNSEXY</b>	new adverb	<b>UNSEXILY</b>
<b>UNSTARRY</b>	now compares	<b>UNSTARRIER UNSTARRIEST</b>
<b>UNSUBTLE</b>	now compares	<b>UNSUBTLER UNSUBTLEST</b>
<b>UPGIRT</b>	now a verb infinitive	<b>UPGIRTED UPGIRTING UPGIRTS</b>
<b>UPMAKE</b>	now a verb	<b>UPMADE</b> (UPMAKING already valid as noun)
<b>UPPITY</b>	now compares	<b>UPPITIER UPPITIEST</b>
<b>UPSKIRT</b>	now a noun	<b>UPSKIRTS</b>
<b>VALIUM</b>	now a noun	<b>VALIUMS</b>
<b>VAPOROUS</b>	new variant	<b>VAPOUROUS</b>
<b>VAPORY</b>	now compares	<b>VAPORIER VAPORIEST</b>
<b>VAPOURY</b>	now compares	<b>VAPOURIER VAPOURIEST</b>
<b>VARNISHY</b>	now compares	<b>VARNISHIER VARNISHIEST</b>

<b>VEDUTA</b>	additional plural	<b>VEDUTAS</b>
<b>VEGGIE</b>	now compares	<b>VEGGIER VEGGIEST</b>
<b>VEGIE</b>	now compares	<b>VEGIER VEGIEST</b>
<b>VERMINY</b>	now compares	<b>VERMINIER VERMINIEST</b>
<b>VICARLY</b>	now compares	<b>VICARLIER VICARLIEST</b>
<b>VILLAGEY</b>	now compares	<b>VILLAGIER VILLAGIEST</b>
<b>VINEGARY</b>	now compares	<b>VINEGARIER VINEGARIEST</b>
<b>VOLTI</b>	additional plural	<b>VOLTIS</b>
<b>VOMITY</b>	now compares	<b>VOMITIER VOMITIEST</b>
<b>VOWELLY</b>	now compares	<b>VOWELLIER VOWELLIEST</b>
<b>WAFERY</b>	now compares	<b>WAFERIER WAFERIEST</b>
<b>WEASELY</b>	now compares	<b>WEASELIER WEASELIEST</b>
<b>WEASELLY</b>	now compares	<b>WEASELLIER WEASELLIEST</b>
<b>WEBCHAT</b>	now also verb	<b>WEBCHATTED WEBCHATTING</b>
<b>WEEVILY</b>	now compares	<b>WEEVILIER WEEVILIEST</b>
<b>WEEVILLY</b>	now compares	<b>WEEVILLIER WEEVILLIEST</b>
<b>WHISPERY</b>	now compares	<b>WHISPERIER WHISPERIEST</b>
<b>WINDOWY</b>	now compares	<b>WINDOWIER WINDOWIEST</b>
<b>WINTERLY</b>	now compares	<b>WINTERLIER WINTERLIEST</b>
<b>WIRRA</b>	new variant	<b>WHIRRA</b>
<b>WIZARD</b>	now compares	<b>WIZARDER WIZARDEST</b>
<b>WIZARDLY</b>	now compares	<b>WIZARDLIER WIZARDLIEST</b>
<b>WIZEN</b>	now also adjective and compares	<b>WIZENER WIZENEST</b>
<b>WOKE</b>	now also adjective and compares	<b>WOKER WOKEST</b>
<b>WRITERLY</b>	now compares	<b>WRITERLIER WRITERLIEST</b>
<b>WOOLY</b>	new adverb	<b>WOOLILY</b>
<b>YODELING</b>	now a noun	<b>YODELINGS</b>
<b>ZAIBATSU</b>	new plural, previously invariant	<b>ZAIBATSUS</b>

## **APPENDIX 1: Words no longer valid (2 – 8 letters)**

The policy of the Dictionary Committee from CSW15 on has been to delete words only if they are found to have been wrongly included in the list, due, for example, to misprints in the source dictionaries or an incorrect inference, and not, as with updates up to and including CSW12, simply because they have been dropped from the source dictionaries. For CSW19 this applies to the following 7 words of 2-8 letters:

BERGALI  
BERGALIS  
DREKKISH  
HALIOTES  
ORARIUMS  
TURPSES  
UNGRAVLY

## APPENDIX 2: Words playable under NWL2018 but not under CSW19

Up to and including CSW12 the American list, then known as OTACWL, was a perfect subset of CSW as far as words of 2-9 letters and their inflections went (but never in respect of root words of 10 letters or more: see Appendix 4). In CSW15 this ceased to be the case due to the inclusion in OTACWL of a number of words which the Dictionary Committee judged to be invalid/unacceptable. For CSW19, efforts have been made to reconcile the two lists by mutual compromise, but there remains in CSW19 a small number of words of nine letters or fewer, or inflections of words of nine letters or fewer, that are to be found in the American word list (now renamed as NWL2018), but which the Dictionary Committee still feels unable to accept for CSW, judging them to be mistaken formations. These are:

<b>BEJABBERSES</b>	CSW has BEJABBERS as interjection but does not pluralise
<b>COADYS</b>	CSW has only COADIES as the plural
<b>DEEPWATERS</b>	CSW has DEEPWATER as adjectival only
<b>FLOREATING</b>	CSW has FLOREAT, 'may it flourish', as invariant. Note that FLOREATED happens to be good in CSW due to an unrelated meaning: 'decorated with a floral ornament'
<b>FLOREATS</b>	See preceding
<b>FLORUITED</b>	CSW has FLORUIT as noun only
<b>FLORUITING</b>	See preceding
<b>FOURSCORES</b>	CSW has FOURSCORE as adjectival only
<b>KRUMMHOLZES</b>	CSW has KRUMMHOLZ as invariant in the plural
<b>LOOKITED</b>	CSW has LOOKIT as an interjection only
<b>LOOKITING</b>	See preceding
<b>LOOKITS</b>	See preceding
<b>LUVED</b>	CSW has only LUVVED and LUVVING as past tense and participle of LUV
<b>LUVING</b>	See preceding
<b>OMPHALOSSES</b>	CSW has OMPHALOS only with plural OMPHALI or OMPHALOI
<b>VIVERID</b>	CSW has only VIVERRID
<b>VIVERIDS</b>	See preceding
<b>WAREZES</b>	CSW has WAREZ as invariant in the plural

### **APPENDIX 3: The Sources of the Word List**

It may be helpful, especially to new players, to have the sources of our word list explained: that is to say, the dictionaries that we draw upon. Quite often I hear comments like 'But it's in the Oxford Dictionary of English'. That may very well be the case, and indeed it will apply to some thousands of words, but, currently at least, we do not use Oxford as an authority. The same goes for Australian dictionaries like Macquarie, and many more regional or specialist works. The English language is extraordinarily rich with a global reach and a long history, and it would be quite easy to double the size of the word list by adding further sources. Not all players might welcome this!

So, what are our sources?

Since 2003, the word list has been a fusion of two lists: the British list and the American list. Prior to that, it was the British list only. This did of course include a number of American words that happened to be in our authority at the time, Chambers English Dictionary, but the merge with the American list in 2003 resulted in a massive expansion with the addition of over 30000 new words.

As far as the British list goes, our source now is the latest edition of Collins English Dictionary at the time of creating the word list. This replaced Chambers English Dictionary as our main authority in 2007, when Collins took over the publication of Official Scrabble Words and other related publications. For CSW19, this latest edition was the 13<sup>th</sup> edition, published in 2018. Up to and including CSW15, we also continued to draw upon the latest edition of Chambers English Dictionary. This was discontinued for CSW19 because Collins English Dictionary had become very much more comprehensive and the number of new words appearing in Chambers that were not also to be found in Collins had become very small. But CSW19 still contains, as a legacy of former times, some 16000 Chambers-only words (mainly archaic or obsolete forms), and there is no plan to remove these. It may be of interest to note that of the 279496 words in CSW19, over 248000 are in fact present in Collins.

So much for the British element of the list. To this must be added the contribution from the latest edition (2018) of the American word list, previously known as OTACWL but now renamed NWL2018. This is created from a variety of American dictionaries, but what these are need not concern us: we simply take whatever words of 2-9 letters the American list gives us and add those not already present in the British list to form CSW. In a very small number of cases we may feel driven to reject words on the American list, see Appendix 2. For a note on words of 10 letters or more, see Appendix 4.

You may also see references to an American publication OSPD (Official Scrabble Players Dictionary, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, published 2018). This lists most, but not quite all, the NWL2018 words of 2-8 letters together with definitions: it is quite useful but has no standing as an authority in itself because of its restricted coverage and the fact that it omits words deemed offensive, plus a number of other words.

## **APPENDIX 4: A Note on 'Long Words'**

I have recently noted some confusion in various places about the presence or otherwise in CSW15 of 'long words', that is to say, words with 10 or more letters, so I thought it might be helpful to set out the rules operated by the DC in this respect. These words are, of course, largely irrelevant to Scrabble, though very occasionally a word of 10 or even more letters does get played, almost always as an extension of a shorter word.

Rule 1: all words of up to and including 15 letters, assuming they are valid for Scrabble, are included in CSW if they are to be found in Collins English Dictionary (13<sup>th</sup> edition).

Rule 2: words of 10 letters or more present in the latest American list (NWL2018) are included in CSW only if they are a) also found in Collins or b) are inflections (plurals, verb parts, comparatives or superlatives) of words with 9 letters or fewer. Thus, for example, you will not find the 11-letter word BRACHIOSAUR in CSW although it is present in NWL2018: yes, it is a perfectly good word, but Collins supports only BRACHIOSAURUS.

Rule 3: prior to CSW07, our dictionary authority was the Chambers English Dictionary, and for OSWI, the version of the word list published in 2003, the list accordingly included all words of up to and including 15 letters found in what was then the latest edition of Chambers. For CSW07, we moved to Collins as our main authority and at that time, although we still mined Chambers for words of 2-9 letters, we no longer included Chambers words of 10 letters or more, unless they were a) also found in Collins or b) were inflections (plurals, verb parts, comparatives or superlatives) of words with 9 letters or fewer. This policy continued with CSW12 and CSW15. For CSW19, we stopped mining Chambers altogether. To summarise, therefore, there may still be Chambers-only words of 10 letters or more which were present in OSWI and have never been removed, but none have been added since and no more Chambers-only words are now being added.

Rule 4: very rarely, cases may arise where a NWL2018-only or Chambers-only word of 10 letters has a 9-letter plural, as sometimes happens with words of Latin or Greek origin. In such cases the 10-letter word will have been included by virtue of its association with the shorter form despite not qualifying in its own right.

## APPENDIX 5: A Historical Perspective

The table below is presented for historical interest only: it shows the total figures for the current word list, broken down by word length, and then shows the comparable figures for OSWI in 2003 and the additions that have been made since OSWI. (A version of the word list known as OSW did exist before 2003 but the author has no record of what this contained). It will be seen that since 2003 CSW has acquired 33384 new words, which is a rate of just over 2000 a year, but that two-thirds of these came with the addition of a major new source, Collins, in 2007 and the rate since then has been a mere thousand a year. This decreasing trend is likely to continue unless new sources are added.

Note that the figures represent the situation as it now stands and do not reflect past deletions. For example, CSW15 actually added 6500 words, not 6493, but seven of the those added words have now been removed.

Word Length	Total CSW (2019)	OSWI (2003)	CSW07 (2007)	CSW12 (2012)	CSW15 (2015)	CSW19 (2019)
2	127	120	+4	+0	+0	+3
3	1347	1226	+66	+18	+31	+6
4	5638	5151	+302	+73	+99	+13
5	12972	11795	+674	+177	+271	+55
6	23033	20934	+1211	+265	+528	+95
7	34342	31180	+1724	+370	+895	+173
8	42150	37971	+2155	+495	+1257	+272
9	42933	36706	+3971	+531	+1084	+641
10	37235	32064	+3400	+357	+767	+647
11	29027	25155	+2682	+194	+581	+415
12	21025	18286	+1974	+105	+408	+252
13	14345	12484	+1348	+62	+290	+161
14	9397	8065	+1040	+35	+172	+85
15	5925	4975	+777	+19	+110	+44
All	279496	246112	+21328	+2701	+6493	+2862